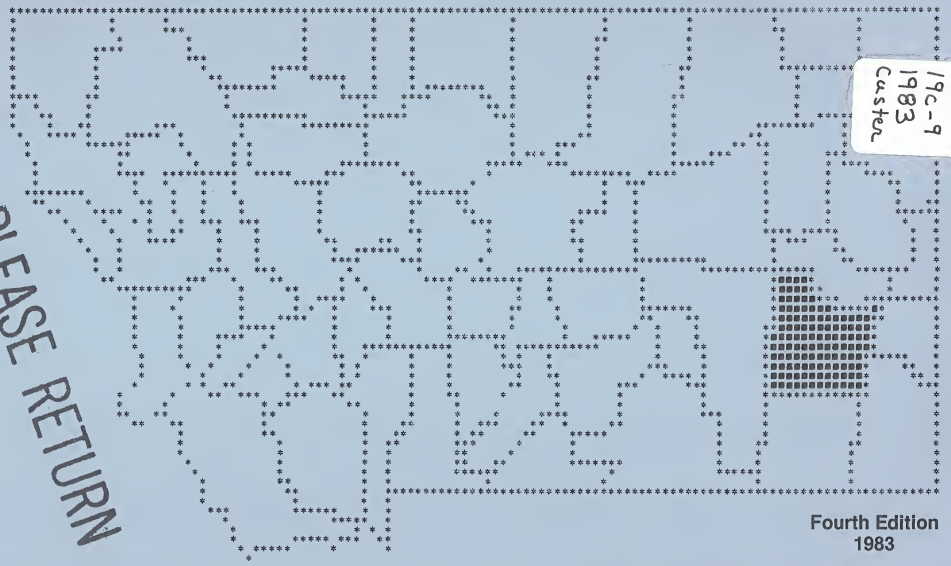
MONTANA COUNTY PROFILES



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MONTANA COUNTY PROFILES

Prepared by
Doris Neu, Project Manager
Randall Holm, Systems Analyst

for

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P R E F A C E

THESE PROFILES CONSIST OF COLLECTIONS OF DATA ABOUT EACH OF THE 56 MONTANA COUNTIES, PRESENTED IN COMPUTER-GENERATED TABLES. STATISTICAL FACTS, SELECTED FROM GOVERNMENTAL PUBLICATIONS AND COMPUTER TAPES, ARE PRESENTED IN TABULAR FORM TO SERVE AS A CONVENIENT REFERENCE ON SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC FACTS ABOUT EACH COUNTY. EXAMPLES OF BOTH COMPUTED AND DERIVED FIGURES IN THE TABLES PROVIDE A STARTING POINT FOR ANALYSIS.

IN THIS FOURTH EDITION, AN EFFORT IS MADE TO CONDENSE OR ELIMINATE THE LESS TIMELY DATA, TO ADD NEW TABLES OF CURRENT INTEREST, AND TO BRING UP TO DATE THE CONTINUING HISTORICAL SERIES. THE PLACEMENT OF COMPARATIVE STATE DATA ADJACENT TO COUNTY DATA IS AN ADDED FEATURE OF THIS EDITION.

MONTANA COUNTY PROFILES ARE ALSO AVAILABLE ON COMPUTER OUTPUT MICROFICHE.

DORIS NEU, PROJECT MANAGER
RANDALL HOLM, SYSTEMS ANALYST

MAY, 1983

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APPENDIX B NOTES AND DEFINITIONS B-1

- TABLE 1.1 -
AREA AND POPULATION

ITEM	1980 LAND AREA SQ.MI.	1980 PERSONS	1980 PER SQ.MI.	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	POPULATION 1970	1960	1950	1940
MONTANA	145,392	786,690	5.4	13.3	2.9	694,409	674,767	591,024	559,456
CUSTER	3,776	13,109	3.5	7.7	-8.0	12,174	13,227	12,661	10,422

- TABLE 1.2 -
POPULATION BY RESIDENCE

ITEM	1980 PERSONS	URBAN POPULATION 1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	URBAN POPULATION PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	URBAN POPULATION PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	RURAL POPULATION 1980 PERSONS	RURAL POPULATION PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	RURAL POPULATION PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	RURAL POPULATION 1980 PERSONS IN PLACES OF LESS THAN 2500
MONTANA	416,402	52.9	12.3	9.5	370,288	14.4	-3.7	86,592
CUSTER	9,602	73.2	6.4	-6.6	3,507	11.3	-11.5	31

- TABLE 1.3 -
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE

ITEM	TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS 1980	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	MARRIED COUPLE HOUSEHOLDS 1980	1970	1960	ONE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS 1980	1970	1960
MONTANA	283,742	30.6	7.4	178,606	152,374	150,263	66,350	43,037	33,987
CUSTER	4,901	24.5	-4.6	2,937	2,653	2,987	1,315	898	821

SOURCE: TABLE 1.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, V.1, PC80-1-A28 NUMBER OF INHABITANTS, MONT
TABLE 1.2 IBID
TABLE 1.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1,PT.28

- TABLE 1.4 -
POPULATION BY AGE: 1980, 1970, 1960

ITEM	ALL AGES	UNDER 10 YRS.	10 TO 19 YRS.	20 TO 29 YRS.	30 TO 39 YRS.	40 TO 49 YRS.	50 TO 59 YRS.	60 TO 69 YRS.	70 TO 79 YRS.	80 YRS. AND OVER	MEDIAN AGE
1980											
MONTANA	786,690	124,693	137,161	145,534	109,454	76,688	73,920	64,290	36,841	18,109	29.0
CUSTER	13,109	2,074	2,298	2,105	1,673	1,179	1,377	1,211	740	452	30.4
1970											
MONTANA	694,409	129,312	148,964	93,724	73,940	77,397	73,901	50,463	30,678	16,030	27.1
CUSTER	12,174	2,153	2,722	1,318	1,223	1,406	1,313	931	703	405	29.2
1960											
MONTANA	674,767	160,150	117,809	78,460	84,502	83,141	61,827	46,255	33,142	9,481	27.6
CUSTER	13,227	3,041	2,269	1,479	1,657	1,495	1,209	1,039	780	258	28.8
PERCENT											
1980											
MONTANA	100.0	15.9	17.4	18.5	13.9	9.7	9.4	8.2	4.7	2.3	...
CUSTER	100.0	15.8	17.5	16.1	12.8	9.0	10.5	9.2	5.6	3.4	...
1970											
MONTANA	100.0	18.6	21.5	13.5	10.6	11.1	10.6	7.3	4.4	2.3	...
CUSTER	100.0	17.7	22.4	10.8	10.0	11.5	10.8	7.6	5.8	3.3	...
1960											
MONTANA	100.0	23.7	17.5	11.6	12.5	12.3	9.2	6.9	4.9	1.4	...
CUSTER	100.0	23.0	17.2	11.2	12.5	11.3	9.1	7.9	5.9	2.0	...

...NOT APPLICABLE

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1,PT.28

- TABLE 1.5 -
COMPONENTS OF POPULATION CHANGE: 1980 AND 1970

POPULATION		CHANGE		COMPONENTS OF CHANGE (ESTIMATES)			
						*NET MIGRATION	
1980	1970	NUMBER	PERCENT	BIRTHS	DEATHS	NUMBER	PERCENT
13,109	12,174	935	7.7	2,106	1,400	229	2

- TABLE 1.6 -
POPULATION BY URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE: 1980 AND 1970

RESIDENCE	1980 NUMBER	1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	1970 NUMBER	1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
TOTAL POPULATION	13,109	100.0	12,174	100.0	7.7
URBAN	9,602	73.2	9,023	74.1	6.4
RURAL	3,507	26.8	3,151	25.9	11.3
IN PLACES 1000 TO 2500	0	0.0	0	0.0	...
IN PLACES LESS THAN 1000	31	0.2	40	0.3	-22.5
IN OTHER RURAL AREAS	3,476	26.5	3,111	25.6	11.7

- TABLE 1.7 -
POPULATION BY RACE: 1980 AND 1970

RACE	1980 NUMBER	1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	1970 NUMBER	1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
TOTAL POPULATION	13,109	100.0	12,174	100.0	7.7
WHITE	12,818	97.8	12,061	99.1	6.3
NON-WHITE	291	2.2	113	0.9	157.5
INDIAN	180	1.4	65	0.5	176.9
OTHER	111	0.8	48	0.4	131.3

*NET MIGRATION = NET CHANGE - BIRTHS + DEATHS

SOURCE: TABLE 1.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, V.1, PC80-1-A28 NUMBER OF INHABITANTS, MONTANA
AND MONTANA CENSUS & ECONOMIC INFORMATION CENTER, NET MIGRATION COMPUTATION
TABLE 1.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1980 & 1970 COMPUTER TAPES
TABLE 1.7 IBID

- TABLE 1.8 -
PDPULATIDN BY AGE AND SEX: 1980 AND 1970

AGE/SEX GRDUP	1980 NUMBER	1980 PERCENT OF TDTAL	1970 NUMBER	1970 PERCENT DF TDTAL	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TD 1980
TOTAL, ALL AGES	13,1D9	10D.0	12,174	1DD.0	7.7
UNDER 5	1,082	8.3	916	7.5	18.1
5 TO 17	2,776	21.2	3,535	29.0	-21.5
18 TO 59	6,848	52.2	5,684	46.7	20.5
60 TO 64	669	5.1	489	4.0	36.8
65 AND OVER	1,734	13.2	1,550	12.7	11.9
5 YEARS OLD	195	1.5	190	1.6	2.6
18 YEARS OLD	268	2.0	247	2.0	8.5
UNDER 15	3,028	23.1	3,562	29.3	-15.0
MEDIAN AGE	30.4	...	29.2	...	4.1
MALE, ALL AGES	6,436	100.0	5,955	100.0	8.1
UNDER 5	557	8.7	458	7.7	21.6
5 TO 17	1,456	22.6	1,770	29.7	-17.7
18 TO 59	3,349	52.0	2,767	46.5	21.D
60 TO 64	338	5.3	233	3.9	45.1
65 AND DVER	736	11.4	727	12.2	1.2
5 YEARS OLD	103	1.6	99	1.7	4.0
18 YEARS DLD	137	2.1	131	2.2	4.6
UNDER 15	1,557	24.2	1,742	29.3	-1D.6
MEDIAN AGE	29.4	...	29.0	...	1.4
FEMALE, ALL AGES	6,673	100.0	6,219	1DO.0	7.3
UNDER 5	525	7.9	458	7.4	14.6
5 TO 17	1,320	19.8	1,765	28.4	-25.2
18 TO 59	3,499	52.4	2,917	46.9	20.0
60 TO 64	331	5.0	256	4.1	29.3
65 AND OVER	998	15.0	823	13.2	21.3
5 YEARS OLD	92	1.4	91	1.5	1.1
18 YEARS OLD	131	2.0	116	1.9	12.9
UNDER 15	1,471	22.0	1,82D	29.3	-19.2
MEDIAN AGE	31.2	...	29.4	...	6.1

...NOT APPLICABLE

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU DF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF PDPULATION: 198D & 197D, COMPUTER TAPES

- TABLE 1.9 -
*HOUSEHOLDS AND **FAMILIES BY TYPE: 1980 AND 1970

ITEM	1980	1970	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS	4,901	3,936	24.5
WITH PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER	1,642	NA	NA
NUMBER OF ONE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	1,315	898	46.4
WITH HOUSEHOLDER 60 YEARS AND OVER	644	NA	NA
PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD	2.61	3.01	-13.3
NUMBER OF FAMILIES	3,425	2,972	15.2
HUSBAND-WIFE FAMILIES	2,937	2,653	10.7
FAMILIES WITH FEMALE HEAD	371	257	44.4
PERSONS PER FAMILY	3.20	3.59	-10.9

- TABLE 1.10 -
PRELIMINARY ESTIMATES OF THE INTERCENSAL POPULATION. POPULATION PROJECTIONS: 1990 AND 2000
(STATE FIGURES SHOWN TO NEAREST THOUSAND; COUNTY FIGURES TO NEAREST HUNDRED)

ITEM	JULY 1, -- 1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973	1972	1971	PROJECTIONS 1990	2000
MONTANA	789,000	784,000	771,000	759,000	749,000	737,000	727,000	719,000	711,000	860,000	936,000
CUSTER	13,200	12,900	13,000	12,900	12,100	12,000	11,890	11,800	12,000	13,700	14,500

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*HOUSEHOLD: ALL PERSONS WHO OCCUPY A GROUP OF ROOMS OR A SINGLE ROOM, WHICH CONSTITUTES A HOUSING UNIT WHEN IT IS OCCUPIED AS SEPARATE LIVING QUARTERS

**FAMILY: HOUSEHOLD HEAD AND ONE OR MORE OTHER PERSONS LIVING IN SAME HOUSEHOLD WHO ARE RELATED TO THE HEAD

SOURCE: TABLE 1.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES
TABLE 1.10 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, UNPUBLISHED DATA. MONTANA DEPT OF ADMINISTRATION, RESEARCH & STATISTICAL SERVICES BUREAU, REVISED COUNTY POPULATION PROJECTIONS, SEPT 1981

- TABLE 2.1 -
CIVILIAN VETERANS OF ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY SERVICE BY PERIOD OF SERVICE: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YRS & OVER	PERCENT VETERANS	WORLD WAR I	WORLD WAR II	KOREAN CONELICT	VIETNAM ERA	MAY 1975 OR LATER ONLY	OTHER
MONTANA	580,565	18.7	2,042	38,619	17,231	33,270	3,497	13,931
CUSTER	9,862	17.0	48	730	225	398	32	239

- TABLE 2.2 -
CRIMINAL OFFENSES AND CRIME RATES: 1979 TO 1981
(SEVEN MAJOR INDEX CRIMES ONLY)

ITEM	1981 NO. OF OFEENSES	1981 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS	1980 NO. OF OFFENSES	1980 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS	1979 NO. OF OFFENSES	1979 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS
MONTANA	35,872	45.3	36,791	46.8	34,880	44.4
CUSTER	578	43.6	573	43.7	543	41.1

- TABLE 2.3 -
HEALTH AND HOSPITALS: 1980

ITEM	PHYSICIANS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL NUMBER	PHYSICIANS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL *RATE	DENTISTS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL NUMBER	DENTISTS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL *RATE	NURSES, LICENSED (RN & LPN) NUMBER	NURSES, LICENSED (RN & LPN) *RATE	PRIVATE HOSPITALS NUMBER	PRIVATE HOSPITALS BEDS NUMBER	PRIVATE HOSPITALS BEDS *RATE	PRIVATE LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES NUMBER	PRIVATE LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES BEDS NUMBER	PRIVATE LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES BEDS *RATE
MONTANA	1,050	133.5	465	59.1	8,869	1,127.4	61	3,405	432.8	93	5,891	748.8
CUSTER	19	144.9	6	45.8	236	1,800.3	1	120	915.4	2	188	1,434.1

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*RATE PER 100,000 POPULATION

SOURCE: TABLE 2.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE
TABLE 2.2 MONTANA BOARD OF CRIME CONTROL, CRIME IN MONTANA, ANNUAL
TABLE 2.3 DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCI., MONTANA HEALTH DATA BOOK & MEDICAL FACILITIES INVENTORY, 1980

- TABLE 2.4 -
SELECTED VITAL STATISTICS: 1980, 1970, 1960

ITEM	NUMBER OF LIVE BIRTHS	OUT-OF-WEDLOCK BIRTHS PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS	NUMBER OF DEATHS	NUMBER OF INFANT DEATHS	NUMBER OF MARRIAGES SOLEMNIZED	NUMBER OF MARITAL TERMINATIONS
1980						
MONTANA	14,208	125.0	6,664	176	8,336	4,940
CUSTER	230	130.4	136	2	130	110
1970						
MONTANA	12,622	95.1	6,597	272	6,919	3,051
CUSTER	222	76.6	121	4	133	73
1960						
MONTANA	17,448	32.3	6,525	421	5,883	2,003
CUSTER	351	22.8	138	5	181	36

- TABLE 2.5 -
BIRTH RATES AND DEATH RATES: SELECTED YEARS
(BASED ON POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1 FOR 1980, 1970, 1960; JULY 1 FOR OTHER YEARS)

ITEM	BIRTHS PER 1,000 POPULATION									DEATHS PER 1,000 POPULATION								
	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1970	1960	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1970	1960
MONTANA	18.0	18.1	17.9	17.3	17.5	16.7	16.1	18.2	25.9	8.5	8.5	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.9	8.7	9.5	9.7
CUSTER	15.5	17.5	16.4	18.3	17.3	18.5	18.9	18.2	26.5	11.0	10.4	10.7	11.1	9.3	11.2	12.8	9.9	10.4

SOURCE: TABLE 2.4 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL)
TABLE 2.5 IBID

- TABLE 2.6 -
PLACE OF BIRTH, *NATIVE POPULATION: 1980 AND 1970
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	1980	1970
TOTAL NATIVE POPULATION	12,800	11,830
BORN IN MONTANA	7,381	6,907
BORN IN DIFFERENT STATE	5,360	4,423
PERCENT OF TOTAL	41.9	37.4
BORN ABROAD, AT SEA, ETC.	59	92
STATE OF BIRTH NOT REPORTED	...	408

- TABLE 2.7 -
LIVE BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES, AND MARITAL TERMINATIONS: 1971 TO 1981
(BIRTHS AND DEATHS BY RESIDENCE; MARRIAGES AND MARITAL TERMINATIONS BY OCCURRENCE)

YEAR	NUMBER OF LIVE BIRTHS	OUT-OF-WEDLOCK BIRTHS PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS	NUMBER OF DEATHS	NUMBER OF INFANT DEATHS	NUMBER OF MARRIAGES SOLEMNIZED	NUMBER OF MARITAL TERMINATIONS
1981	208	72.1	147	1	148	86
1980	230	130.4	136	2	130	110
1979	216	69.4	141	2	137	114
1978	242	107.4	146	3	157	88
1977	226	110.6	122	2	140	83
1976	241	103.7	146	3	162	89
1975	227	70.5	154	4	142	69
1974	187	69.5	139	5	161	70
1973	189	84.7	154	3	132	63
1972	167	119.8	140	3	113	60
1971	189	68.8	137	3	102	52

...NOT APPLICABLE

+PERSONS BORN IN THE U.S., IN THE COMMONWEALTH OF PUERTO RICO, IN AN OUTLYING AREA OF THE U.S., OR AT SEA

SOURCE: TABLE 2.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, V.1, PT.28, MONTANA
TABLE 2.7 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL)

- TABLE 2.8 -
DEATHS AND DEATH RATES BY *FOUR LEADING CAUSES: 1971 TO 1981
(RATES PER 100,000 RESIDENT POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1, 1980 AND JULY 1, OTHER YRS)

YEAR	HEART DISEASE NUMBER	HEART DISEASE RATE	CANCER NUMBER	CANCER RATE	CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASE (STROKE) NUMBER	CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASE (STROKE) RATE	ACCIDENTS NUMBER	ACCIDENTS RATE
1981	54	403.0	30	223.9	15	111.9	14	104.5
1980	47	358.5	23	175.5	12	91.5	7	53.4
1979	58	439.4	24	181.8	22	166.7	9	68.2
1978	54	409.1	19	143.9	21	159.1	5	37.9
1977	45	343.5	21	160.3	15	114.5	7	53.4
1976	55	423.1	26	200.0	17	130.8	7	53.8
1975	62	516.7	21	175.0	21	175.0	6	50.0
1974	48	390.2	19	154.5	21	170.7	9	73.2
1973	61	539.8	21	185.8	17	150.4	9	79.6
1972	44	369.7	21	176.5	22	184.9	22	184.9
1971	57	475.0	25	208.3	15	125.0	10	83.3

- TABLE 2.9 -
MARITAL STATUS, PERSONS 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, BY AGE: 1980

ITEM	MALE AGE 15+	MALE 15-24 YRS	MALE 25-34 YRS	MALE 35-59 YRS	MALE 60 YRS & OVER	FEMALE AGE 15+	FEMALE 15-24 YRS	FEMALE 25-34 YRS	FEMALE 35-59 YRS	FEMALE 60 YRS & OVER
TOTAL PERSONS	4,879	1,221	956	1,628	1,074	5,202	1,206	1,008	1,659	1,329
NEVER MARRIED	1,397	989	207	115	86	1,047	828	116	57	46
MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	3,055	211	672	1,357	815	3,027	325	776	1,331	595
SEPARATED	36	3	8	18	7	52	9	13	21	9
WIDOWED	103	0	2	7	94	728	1	5	100	622
DIVORCED	288	18	67	131	72	348	43	98	150	57

*FOUR LEADING CAUSES SHOWN REPRESENT EXPERIENCE OF ENTIRE STATE; AN INDIVIDUAL COUNTY MAY HAVE OTHER CAUSES OF DEATH WHICH SHOULD APPEAR AMONG THE TOP FOUR

SOURCE: TABLE 2.8 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL)
TABLE 2.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 3.1 -
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER AND
PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER: 1980 AND 1970
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	- - PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER - - TOTAL	PERCENT COMPLETING: 11 YEARS OR LESS	12 YEARS OR MORE	16 YEARS OR MORE	- - - - - PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER - - - - - TOTAL	PERCENT COMPLETING: LESS THAN 8 YEARS	11 YEARS OR LESS	12 YEARS OR MORE	16 YEARS OR MORE	MEDIAN SCHOOL YEARS COMPLETED
1980										
MONTANA	554,887	24.6	75.4	15.2	450,862	NA	25.6	74.4	17.5	NA
CUSTER	9,240	29.7	70.3	13.4	7,654	NA	30.8	69.2	15.3	NA
1970										
MONTANA	440,583	38.8	61.2	10.1	364,508	8.9	40.8	59.2	11.0	12.3
CUSTER	7,723*	42.4	57.6	7.7	6,628	10.7	43.8	56.2	8.7	12.2

- TABLE 3.2 -
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, AND LABOR EORCE STATUS,
PERSONS 16 TO 19 YEARS OLD: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL	PERSONS IN ARMED FORCES	- ENROLLED - AS PERCENT OF PERSONS 16 TO 19	- - CIVILIAN PERSONS - - HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES: EMPLOYED	- NOT ENROLLED - HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES: NOT EMPLOYED	NOT IN LABOR FORCE	NOT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES: EMPLOYED	NOT EMPLOYED	NOT IN LABOR FORCE
MONTANA	60,644	574	71.9	6,602	1,425	1,929	2,661	1,157	2,690
CUSTER	1,162	0	70.4	178	13	12	78	23	40

NA NOT AVAILABLE
*SAMPLE TOTAL FOR PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER NOT AVAILABLE EOR 1970; 100 PERCENT DATA USED

SOURCE: TABLE 3.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OE POPULATION: 1980 AND 1970, COMPUTER TAPES
TABLE 3.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 3.3 -
ENROLLMENT BY SCHOOL LEVEL AND TYPE OF SCHOOL, PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL PERSONS 3 YEARS & OVER	PERCENT ENROLLED IN SCHOOL	*ALL REGULAR SCHOOL ENROLLMENT: NURSERY SCHOOL	KINDERGARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (GR K-8)	HIGH SCHOOL (GR 9-12)	**COLLEGE	PRIVATE REGULAR SCHOOL ENROLLMENT: NURSERY SCHOOL	KINDERGARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (GR K-8)	HIGH SCHOOL (GR 9-12)	**COLLEGE
MONTANA	746,883	27.7	6,327	110,406	54,096	35,875	3,388	4,936	1,757	3,298
CUSTER	12,436	25.4	53	1,719	1,002	387	44	198	119	19

- TABLE 3.4 -
PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT BY GRADE: 1976-77 THROUGH 1981-82

ITEM	- - - - - SCHOOL YEAR - - - - - 1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82
***FULL TIME EQUIVALENT ENROLLMENT	2,393	2,287	2,196	2,092	2,058	2,053
KINDERGARTEN	183	183	165	156	175	179
FIRST GRADE	208	184	185	156	155	186
SECOND GRADE	172	176	159	169	154	156
THIRD GRADE	144	171	170	164	185	153
FOURTH GRADE	165	133	164	160	160	182
FIFTH GRADE	134	160	137	155	169	172
SIXTH GRADE	166	132	160	146	155	174
SEVENTH GRADE	197	159	138	160	144	151
EIGHTH GRADE	223	195	146	137	161	143
NINTH GRADE	244	220	201	162	154	166
TENTH GRADE	210	235	223	185	144	147
ELEVENTH GRADE	218	191	216	216	179	139
TWELFTH GRADE	184	198	168	204	210	173
UNGRADED AND SPECIAL EDUCATION	36	41	46	0	0	21

*"REGULAR SCHOOLS" INCLUDE NURSERY OTHER THAN CUSTODIAL DAY CARE, KINDERGARTEN, ELEMENTARY, AND SCHOOLING WHICH LEADS TO A HIGH SCHOOL DIPLOMA OR COLLEGE DEGREE. ATTENDANCE CAN BE EITHER BY DAY OR NIGHT, FULL OR PART TIME.
**INCLUDES ONLY THOSE STUDENTS WHO LIVE IN THE COUNTY, NOT STUDENTS WHOSE PARENTAL HOME IS IN THE COUNTY BUT WHO LIVE OUTSIDE THE COUNTY WHILE ATTENDING COLLEGE
***KINDERGARTEN COUNTED AS HALF TIME; ALL OTHER, FULL TIME.

SOURCE: TABLE 3.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE
TABLE 3.4 OFFICE OF THE SUPT. OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, MONTANA PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT DATA, ANNUAL

- TABLE 3.5 -
PUBLIC SCHOOL PUPIL-TEACHER RATIO: 1975-76 THROUGH 1981-82

	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82
*FULL TIME EQUIVALENT ENROLLMENT	2,491	2,393	2,287	2,196	2,092	2,058	2,053
KINDERGARTEN	194	183	183	165	156	175	179
ELEMENTARY (1 - 8)	1,493	1,409	1,310	1,259	1,247	1,283	1,317
SECONDARY (9 - 12)	871	856	844	808	767	687	625
CLASSROOM TEACHERS	141	145	146	149	141	145	141
PUPIL-TEACHER RATIO (DERIVED)	17.7	16.5	15.7	14.7	14.8	14.2	14.6

- TABLE 3.6 -
GENERAL FUND REVENUE FOR BUDGET SUPPORT OF PUBLIC SCHOOLS AND BUDGETED EXPENDITURE PER PUPIL, ALL DISTRICTS: 1976-77 THROUGH 1981-82

	1976-77 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1977-78 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1978-79 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1979-80 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1980-81 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1981-82 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)
TOTAL GENERAL FUND REVENUE	3,279,651	3,579,506	3,923,336	4,209,840	4,317,714	4,638,827
SPECIAL EDUCATION	315,918	390,528	516,728	451,366	375,191	345,089
NFI GENERAL FUND REVENUE	2,963,733	3,188,978	3,406,608	3,758,474	3,942,523	4,293,738
FOUNDATION SCHEDULE	1,782,749	1,814,544	1,852,940	1,923,746	2,046,611	2,357,084
PERMISSIVE LEVY AMOUNT	434,321	441,206	452,746	480,565	509,053	580,185
VOTED LEVY AMOUNT	746,663	933,228	1,100,920	1,354,163	1,386,859	1,356,469
**ANB (PUPILS)	2,545	2,430	2,320	2,241	2,161	2,127
***BUDGETED EXPENDITURE PER PUPIL	1,165	1,312	1,468	1,677	1,824	2,019

*INCLUDES UNGRADED/SPECIAL EDUCATION PUPILS; KINDERGARTEN COUNTED AS HALF TIME, ALL OTHER, FULL TIME
**AVERAGE NUMBER BELONGING IN PUBLIC SCHOOL PREVIOUS YEAR
***DOES NOT INCLUDE SPECIAL EDUCATION

SOURCE: TABLE 3.5 OFFICE OF THE SUPT. OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, MONTANA SCHOOL STATISTICS (SOME UNPUBLISHED DATA)
TABLE 3.6 IBID

- TABLE 4.1 -
HOUSING UNITS BY TYPE OF AREA: 1980
(INCLUDING VACANT SEASONAL AND MIGRATORY UNITS)

ITEM	URBAN 1980 HOUSING UNITS	URBAN PERCENT OF TOTAL	URBAN PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	URBAN PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	RURAL 1980 HOUSING UNITS	RURAL PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	RURAL PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	1980 UNITS IN PLACES OF LESS THAN 2500
MONTANA	171,389	52.2	33.6	8.3	157,076	32.8	-7.3	37,738
CUSTER	4,174	76.3	22.7	NA	1,299	36.3	NA	20

- TABLE 4.2 -
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS--OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS: 1980, 1970, 1960

ITEM	YR-ROUND UNITS	OCCUPIED UNITS	OWNER OCCUPIED AS PERCENT OF ALL OCCUPIED	VACANT FOR SALE ONLY	*HOMEOWNER VACANCY RATE	VACANT FOR RENT	**RENTAL VACANCY RATE
1980							
MONTANA	315,015	283,742	68.6	3,739	1.9	10,997	11.0
CUSTER	5,407	4,901	67.6	68	2.0	202	11.3
1970							
MONTANA	240,304	217,304	65.7	1,846	1.3	8,102	9.8
CUSTER	4,307	3,936	66.5	44	1.7	144	9.8
1960							
MONTANA	220,544	202,240	64.0	1,845	1.4	7,497	9.3
CUSTER	4,475	4,127	62.1	47	1.8	161	9.3

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*VACANT UNITS FOR SALE DIVIDED BY ALL OWNER-OCCUPIED UNITS AND ALL YEAR-ROUND VACANT UNITS FOR SALE
**VACANT UNITS FOR RENT DIVIDED BY ALL RENTER-OCCUPIED UNITS AND ALL YEAR-ROUND VACANT UNITS FOR RENT

SOURCE: TABLE 4.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE
TABLE 4.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, COMPUTER TAPE; 1960, V.1, PT 28

- TABLE 4.3 -
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS--STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1980 AND 1970
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	YR-ROUND UNITS	ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES (PERCENT)	IN STRUCTURES WITH 2 OR MORE UNITS (PERCENT)	*MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS (PERCENT)	UNITS WITH MORE THAN 1 BATHROOM (PERCENT)	UNITS WITH 3 OR MORE BEDROOMS (PERCENT)	IN STRUCTURES BUILT 1970 TO 1980 (PERCENT)
1980							
MONTANA	315,098	66.2	20.8	12.9	32.8	47.9	30.7
CUSTER	5,419	65.5	24.6	9.9	32.0	45.3	24.2
1970							
MONTANA	240,755	74.1	18.9	7.0	20.1	43.1	...
CUSTER	4,316	72.6	21.3	6.1	25.0	40.1	...

- TABLE 4.4 -
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS--SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS: 1980 AND 1970

ITEM	OCCUPIED UNITS	MEDIAN NUMBER OF ROOMS	MEDIAN NUMBER OF PERSONS PER UNIT	PERCENT LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING	MEDIAN VALUE, SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED (DOL.)	MEDIAN CONTRACT RENT, SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED (DOL.)
1980						
MONTANA	283,742	5.0	2.3	2.3	46,500	165
CUSTER	4,901	5.0	2.3	2.6	39,000	159
1970						
MONTANA	217,304	4.7	2.6	6.6	14,000	71
CUSTER	3,936	4.7	2.4	6.2	13,200	67

...NOT APPLICABLE

*VACANT MOBILE HOMES EXCLUDED IN 1970; INCLUDED IN 1980 IF INTENDED FOR OCCUPANCY WHERE THEY STAND

SOURCE: TABLE 4.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, COMPUTER TAPE
TABLE 4.4 IBID

- TABLE 4.5 -
TENURE & OCCUPANCY STATUS BY PLUMBING & UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS: 1980 & 1970

ITEM	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1980	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1970	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1980	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1970	RENTER OCCUPIED 1980	RENTER OCCUPIED 1970
HOUSING UNITS	5,407	4,307	4,901	3,936	1,588	1,319
WITH COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	5,224	3,999	4,775	3,692	1,496	1,169
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	183	308	126	244	92	150
NO PLUMBING FACILITIES	48	66	22	43	12	7
WITH 1.01 OR MORE PERSONS PER ROOM, LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	...	...	3	NA	1	NA
TENURE BY PERSONS PER ROOM						
1.00 OR LESS	...	...	4,775	3,624	1,541	1,224
1.01 TO 1.50	...	...	97	253	33	79
1.51 OR MORE	...	...	29	59	14	16

- TABLE 4.6 -
TENURE & OCCUPANCY STATUS BY STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1980 & 1970
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1980	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1970	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1980	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1970	RENTER OCCUPIED 1980	RENTER OCCUPIED 1970
HOUSING UNITS	5,419	4,316	4,901	3,936	1,588	1,319
UNITS IN STRUCTURE						
1 UNIT	3,552	3,132	3,282	2,867	594	678
2 UNIT	316	264	299	224	190	110
3 AND 4 UNITS	252	277	225	247	165	198
5 OR MORE UNITS	765	380	612	335	541	299
*MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS, ETC.	534	263	483	263	98	34
STRUCTURES BY YEAR BUILT						
1979 TO MARCH 1980	125	...	102	...	15	...
1975 TO 1978	581	...	547	...	93	...
1970 TO 1974	603	...	578	...	173	...
1960 TO 1969	569	606	519	578	148	91
1950 TO 1959	750	670	685	619	177	127
1940 TO 1949	697	649	610	589	245	185
1939 OR EARLIER	2,094	2,391	1,860	2,150	737	916

NA NOT AVAILABLE
... NOT APPLICABLE

*VACANT MOBILE HOMES EXCLUDED IN 1970; INCLUDED IN 1980 IF INTENDED FOR OCCUPANCY WHERE THEY STAND

SOURCE: TABLE 4.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, COMPUTER TAPE
TABLE 4.6 IBID

- TABLE 4.7 -
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED NONCONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS BY VALUE: 1980
(WITH COMPLETE PLUMBING FACILITIES FOR EXCLUSIVE USE)

ITEM	TOTAL	RURAL AREA
*SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED	2,361	277
VALUE LESS THAN $10,000	64	7
$10,000 TO $14,999	87	10
$15,000 TO $19,999	139	10
$20,000 TO $24,999	211	13
$25,000 TO $29,999	219	17
$30,000 TO $34,999	256	28
$35,000 TO $39,999	248	19
$40,000 TO $49,999	494	47
$50,000 TO $64,999	380	59
$65,000 TO $79,999	148	40
$80,000 TO $99,999	78	18
$100,000 TO $149,999	30	7
$150,000 OR MORE	7	2
MEAN VALUE (DOL.)	41,695	50,208

- TABLE 4.8 -
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS BY GROSS MONTHLY RENT: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL	RURAL AREA
**SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED	1,501	NA
***GROSS RENT LESS THAN $60	31	NA
$60 TO $119	184	NA
$120 TO $169	346	NA
$170 TO $199	192	NA
$200 TO $249	283	NA
$250 TO $299	174	NA
$300 TO $399	121	NA
$400 OR MORE	8	NA
NO CASH RENT	162	NA
MEDIAN GROSS RENT (DOL.)	187	NA

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES ON LESS THAN 10 ACRES; EXCLUDES MOBILE HOMES & TRAILERS, & UNITS WITH AN OFFICE ON THE PROPERTY
**ALL RENTER-OCCUPIED UNITS EXCEPT ONE-FAMILY HOMES ON A PROPERTY OF 10 OR MORE ACRES
***CONTRACT RENT PLUS MONTHLY COST OF UTILITIES AND FUELS, IF THESE ITEMS ARE PAID FOR BY RENTER

SOURCE: TABLE 4.7 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE
TABLE 4.8 IBID

- TABLE 4.9 -
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS*: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL	RURAL AREA
**SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED NONCONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS	2,359	NA
WITH A MORTGAGE	1,368	NA
LESS THAN $100	20	NA
$100 TO $149	20	NA
$150 TO $199	118	NA
$200 TO $249	166	NA
$250 TO $299	221	NA
$300 TO $399	415	NA
$400 TO $499	256	NA
$500 TO $599	88	NA
$600 TO $749	45	NA
$750 OR MORE	19	NA
MEDIAN (DOL.)	331	NA
NOT MORTGAGED	991	NA
LESS THAN $50	3	NA
$50 TO $74	86	NA
$75 TO $99	192	NA
$100 TO $124	293	NA
$125 TO $149	160	NA
$150 TO $199	199	NA
$200 TO $249	23	NA
$250 OR MORE	35	NA
MEDIAN (DOL.)	118	NA

NA NOT AVAILABLE

* "SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS" IS THE SUM OF PAYMENTS FOR REAL ESTATE TAXES, PROPERTY INSURANCE, UTILITIES, AND REGULAR MORTGAGE PAYMENTS

** ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES ON LESS THAN 10 ACRES; EXCLUDES MOBILE HOMES AND TRAILERS, AND UNITS WITH A COMMERCIAL OR MEDICAL OFFICE ON THE PROPERTY

SOURCE: TABLE 4.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 4.10 -
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS BY TYPE OF FUEL USED: 1980 AND 1970
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	1980 TOTAL	1980 PERCENT DISTRIBUTION	1970 TOTAL	1970 PERCENT DISTRIBUTION
ALL OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	4,901	100.0	4,124	100.0
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
*UTILITY GAS	4,206	85.8	3,327	80.7
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	279	5.7	404	9.8
ELECTRICITY	316	6.4	125	3.0
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	22	0.4	152	3.7
COAL OR COKE	34	0.7	95	2.3
WOOD	44	0.9	0	0.0
OTHER FUEL	0	0.0	21	0.5
NO FUEL USED	0	0.0	0	0.0
WATER HEATING FUEL				
*UTILITY GAS	4,145	84.6	3,092	75.0
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	260	5.3	341	8.3
ELECTRICITY	461	9.4	597	14.5
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	0	0.0	0	0.0
OTHER FUEL	4	0.1	21	0.5
NO FUEL USED	31	0.6	73	1.8
COOKING FUEL				
*UTILITY GAS	1,829	37.3	1,909	46.3
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	175	3.6	229	5.6
ELECTRICITY	2,883	58.8	1,963	47.6
OTHER FUEL	0	0.0	23	0.6
NO FUEL USED	14	0.3	0	0.0

*UTILITY GAS INCLUDES "GAS FROM UNDERGROUND PIPES SERVING THE NEIGHBORHOOD."

SOURCE: TABLE 4.10 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 5.1 -
LABOR FORCE STATUS, PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1980 AND 1970
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL PERSONS AGE 16 AND OVER	LABOR FORCE	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: EMPLOYED	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: UNEMPLOYED: TOTAL	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: UNEMPLOYED: PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	FEMALES AGE 16 AND OVFR	FEMALE LABOR FORCE	FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: EMPLOYED	FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: UNEMPLOYED: TOTAL	FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: UNEMPLOYED: PERCENT OF FEMALF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE
1980										
MONTANA	585,375	362,656	328,316	29,530	8.3	296,136	145,076	134,784	9,919	6.9
CUSTER	9,862	6,192	5,929	263	4.2	5,108	2,647	2,545	102	3.9
1970										
MONTANA	470,772	266,395	244,608	16,041	6.2	237,723	91,669	85,337	6,241	6.8
CUSTFR	8,240	4,692	4,466	218	4.7	4,254	1,795	1,716	75	4.2

- TABLE 5.2 -
*DISABILITY STATUS, NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL PERSONS	IN LABOR FORCE	WITH WORK DISABILITY: NOT IN LABOR FORCE: PREVENTED FROM WORKING	WITH WORK DISABILITY: NOT IN LABOR FORCE: NOT PREVENTED FROM WORKING	NO WORK DISABILITY	WITH PUBLIC TRANS-PORTATION DISABILITY	NO PUBLIC TRANS-PORTATION DISABILITY
MONTANA	497,946	19,022	16,115	5,378	457,431	5,080	492,866
CUSTFR	8,000	399	210	78	7,313	66	7,934

*A SERIOUS "HEALTH" CONDITION THAT HAS LASTED FOR 6 MONTHS OR MORE

SOURCE: TABLE 5.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES
TABLE 5.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 5.3 -
OCCUPATIONS BY SELECTED CATEGORIES, EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

OCCUPATIONAL CATEGORY	TOTAL PERSONS	FEMALE PERSONS
ALL OCCUPATIONS	5,929	2,545
MANAGERIAL & PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY:		
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, & MANAGERIAL	657	NA
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY	737	NA
TECHNICAL, SALES, & ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT:		
TECHNICIANS & RELATED SUPPORT	138	NA
SALES	598	NA
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT, INCLUDING CLERICAL	715	NA
SERVICE:		
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD	33	NA
PROTECTIVE SERVICE	113	NA
SERVICE, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE & HOUSEHOLD	1,007	NA
FARMING, FORESTRY, & FISHING	578	NA
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, & REPAIR	767	NA
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, & LABORERS:		
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, & INSPECTORS	177	NA
TRANSPORTATION & MATERIAL MOVING	231	NA
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, & LABORERS	178	NA

NA NOT AVAILABLE

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 5.4 -
INDUSTRY BY SELECTED CATECORIES, EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

INDUSTRY ACTIVITY CATECORY	TOTAL PERSONS	FEMALE PERSONS
ALL INDUSTRIES	5,929	2,545
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, & MININC	709	NA
CONSTRUCTION	465	NA
MANUFACTURING:		
NONDURABLE COODS	91	NA
DURABLE COODS	35	NA
TRANSPORTATION	306	NA
COMMUNICATIONS & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	227	NA
WHOLESALE TRADE	211	NA
RETAIL TRADE	1,363	NA
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	227	NA
SERVICES:		
BUSINESS & REPAIR SERVICES	115	NA
PERSONAL, ENTERTAINMENT & RECREATION SERVICES	324	NA
PROFESSIONAL & RELATED SERVICES:		
HEALTH SERVICES, INCLUDING HOSPITALS	728	NA
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	483	NA
OTHER PROFESSIONAL & RELATED SERVICES	243	NA
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	402	NA

NA NOT AVAILABLE

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 5.5 -
ANNUAL AVERAGE ESTIMATES OF THE LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES: 1976 TO 1981
(REVISED TO 1981 BENCHMARKS)

YEAR	*LABOR FORCE TOTAL	UNEMPLOYED TOTAL	**UNEMPLOYMENT RATES COUNTY	MONTANA	U.S.
1981	6,136	294	4.8	6.9	7.6
1980	6,184	229	3.7	6.1	7.1
1979	5,980	205	3.4	5.1	5.8
1978	5,992	269	4.5	6.0	6.0
1977	5,587	280	5.0	6.4	7.0
1976	5,384	196	3.6	6.1	7.7

*PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OLDER, DEFINED AS EMPLOYED OR UNEMPLOYED, EXCLUDING MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES, INCLUDING SELF-EMPLOYED, UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS, AND DOMESTIC WORKERS

**UNEMPLOYED EXPRESSED AS PERCENTAGE OF THE LABOR FORCE

SOURCE: MONTANA DEPT OF LABOR & INDUSTRY, RESEARCH & ANALYSIS BUR, MONTANA EMPLOYMENT AND LABOR FORCE, QUARTERLY REPORT, 1ST QTR. 1982

- TABLE 5.6 -
FEMALES, AGE 16 AND OVER WITH OWN CHILDREN, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS
AND BY AGE OF CHILDREN: 1980 ANO 1970
(OATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL FEMALES, AGE 16 & OVER WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE	WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS: TOTAL	WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS: PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE	WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY: TOTAL	WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY: PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE
1980						
MONTANA	110,590	54.4	53,038	44.6	57,552	63.4
CUSTER	1,751	58.3	903	48.1	848	69.1
1970						
MONTANA	97,723	39.9	46,586	30.8	51,137	48.2
CUSTER	1,657	45.0	684	33.9	973	52.7

- TABLE 5.7 -
WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT, PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1971 TO 1981

ITEM	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1971-81
MONTANA	2.5	4.7	4.1	4.0	0.5	3.8	3.4	5.6	2.4	-1.2	0.8	31.3
CUSTER	2.2	-0.7	2.0	8.1	3.0	0.3	3.0	4.8	2.2	3.1	-4.3	23.1

SOURCE: TABLE 5.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES
TABLE 5.7 BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM (MAGNETIC TAPE), DERIVED

- TABLE 5.8 -
EMPLOYMENT BY TYPE AND BROAD INDUSTRIAL SOURCES: 1976 TO 1981
(FULL AND PART-TIME WAGE AND SALARY JOBS PLUS NUMBER OF PROPRIETORS)

ITEM	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT BY PLACE OF WORK	6,023	6,235	6,508	6,617	6,812	6,589
WAGE & SALARY EMPLOYMENT	4,977	5,127	5,375	5,492	5,662	5,421
PROPRIETORS' EMPLOYMENT	1,046	1,108	1,133	1,125	1,150	1,168
FARM	371	374	373	373	373	378
NON-FARM	675	734	760	752	777	790
WAGE & SALARY EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY						
FARM	287	244	247	292	280	282
NON-FARM	4,690	4,883	5,128	5,200	5,382	5,139
PRIVATE	3,351	3,485	3,679	3,732	3,889	3,687
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND OTHER	36	(D)	(D)	23	23	26
MINING	(L)	(D)	(D)	10	14	(L)
CONSTRUCTION	328	426	455	432	509	259
MANUFACTURING	126	127	136	141	133	152
NON-DURABLE GOODS	112	115	123	124	122	142
DURABLE GOODS	14	12	13	17	11	10
TRANSPORTATION & PUBLIC UTILITIES	406	424	439	433	426	421
WHOLESALE TRADE	288	294	305	305	295	276
RETAIL TRADE	998	978	1,056	1,132	1,174	1,168
FINANCE, INSURANCE, & REAL ESTATE	176	188	205	205	210	223
SERVICES	984	1,013	1,055	1,051	1,105	1,154
GOVERNMENT & GOVERNMENT ENTERPRISES	1,339	1,398	1,449	1,468	1,493	1,452
FEDERAL, CIVILIAN	393	421	437	457	483	456
FEDERAL, MILITARY	99	81	79	81	80	84
STATE AND LOCAL	847	896	933	930	930	912

(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION. DATA ARE INCLUDED IN TOTALS
(L) LESS THAN 10 WAGE AND SALARY JOBS

SOURCE: BUREAU OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM (MAGNETIC TAPE)

- TABLE 6.1 -
FAMILIES BY INCOME IN 1979, 1969, AND 1959
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	ALL FAMILIES	LESS THAN $5,000	$5,000-$9,999	$10,000-$14,999	$15,000-$24,999	$25,000-$49,999	$50,000 AND OVER	MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME (DOL.)	COUNTY RANK
1979									
MONTANA	207,525	14,918	29,746	34,648	67,706	52,802	7,705	18,413	...
CUSTER	3,490	275	529	599	1,060	909	118	18,445	15
1969									
MONTANA	171,812	37,870	67,867	42,564	18,440	4,159	912	8,512	...
CUSTER	3,014	649	1,277	699	232	118	39	8,373	20
1959									
MONTANA	165,777	73,467	73,260	13,790	4,008	1,252*	NA	5,403	...
CUSTER	3,249	1,546	1,357	249	68	29*	NA	5,160	23
PERCENT									
1979									
MONTANA	100.0	7.2	14.3	16.7	32.6	25.4	3.7	...	...
CUSTER	100.0	7.9	15.2	17.2	30.4	26.0	3.4	...	...
1969									
MONTANA	100.0	22.0	39.5	24.8	10.7	2.4	0.5	...	...
CUSTER	100.0	21.5	42.4	23.2	7.7	3.9	1.3	...	...
1959									
MONTANA	100.0	44.3	44.2	8.3	2.4	0.8*	NA	...	...
CUSTER	100.0	47.6	41.8	7.7	2.1	0.9*	NA	...	...

NA NOT AVAILABLE
... NOT APPLICABLE

*TABULATED AS $25,000 OR MORE IN 1959

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1, PT.28

- TABLE 6.2 -
LOW INCOME STATUS OF FAMILIES AND PERSONS: 1979 AND 1969
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	FAMILIES ALL INCOME LEVELS	FAMILIES BELOW POVERTY LEVEL: TOTAL	WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER AGE 6	WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER AGE 18	PERCENT WITH FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER NO HUSBAND PRESENT	*PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED: ALL AGES ALL INCOME LEVELS	PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	PERCENT BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	AGE 65 YEARS AND OVER: TOTAL ALL INCOME LEVELS	PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL
1979										
MONTANA	207,525	19,019	8,306	13,854	31.9	767,251	12.3	17.5	79,187	14.4
CUSTER	3,490	349	149	226	31.8	12,780	13.0	17.1	1,572	14.8
1969										
MONTANA	171,812	17,821	6,331	11,600	27.5	673,934	13.6	19.6	64,958	27.5
CUSTER	3,014	255	91	170	23.5	11,832	11.6	17.4	1,455	23.0

- TABLE 6.3 -
HOUSEHOLDS WITH INCOME IN 1979 BY INCOME TYPE
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	HOUSEHOLDS ALL INCOME LEVELS	MEAN INCOME (DOL.)	**WITH EARNINGS	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH INTEREST, DIVIDEND, OR NET RENTAL INCOME	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH SOCIAL SECURITY	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH PUBLIC ASSISTANCE	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH ALL OTHER INCOME	MEAN (DOL.)
MONTANA	285,034	17,994	238,920	17,759	113,770	2,822	71,133	4,013	14,256	2,120	68,608	3,633
CUSTER	4,932	17,149	4,017	17,013	2,132	2,932	1,442	3,984	280	2,150	1,104	3,292

*EXCLUDES INMATES OF INSTITUTIONS, MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES LIVING IN BARRACKS OR ON MILITARY SHIPS, COLLEGE STUDENTS LIVING IN DORMITORIES, AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS UNDER 15 YEARS (1980), 14 YEARS (1970); "UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS" INCLUDE NONRELATIVES IN FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS, PERSONS IN NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDS, AND NONINMATES IN GROUP QUARTERS.
**INCLUDES WAGE AND SALARY, NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT, AND FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT EARNINGS.

SOURCE: TABLE 6.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES
TABLE 6.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 6.4 -
*PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCES: 1976 TO 1981
(THOUSANDS OF CURRENT DOLLARS)

ITEM	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
EARNINGS BY PLACE OF WORK	54,158	62,627	72,194	78,367	85,723	82,258
COMPONENTS OF EARNINGS						
WAGES AND SALARIES	43,261	48,884	55,847	60,682	68,553	67,731
OTHER LABOR INCOME	2,878	3,489	3,852	3,968	4,453	4,606
PROPRIETORS' INCOME	8,019	10,254	12,495	13,717	12,717	9,921
FARM	679	1,694	3,070	4,366	3,737	692
NONFARM	7,340	8,560	9,425	9,351	8,980	9,229
EARNINGS BY INDUSTRY						
FARM	2,793	3,892	5,405	7,273	6,996	3,996
NONFARM	51,365	58,735	66,789	71,094	78,727	78,262
PRIVATE	37,292	43,143	49,695	52,356	57,715	56,159
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND OTHER	187	(D)	(D)	174	147	175
MINING	313	(D)	(D)	304	344	322
CONSTRUCTION	6,965	9,089	12,173	11,245	13,310	7,948
MANUFACTURING	1,266	1,216	1,357	1,484	1,550	1,972
NON-DURABLE GOODS	1,080	1,038	1,156	1,234	1,384	1,803
DURABLE GOODS	186	178	201	250	166	169
TRANSPORTATION & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	6,492	7,578	8,397	9,056	9,843	10,478
WHOLESALE TRADE	3,278	3,412	3,779	4,111	4,312	4,470
RETAIL TRADE	8,049	8,318	9,233	10,342	10,880	11,531
FINANCE, INSURANCE, & REAL ESTATE	2,106	2,563	2,943	3,210	3,358	3,551
SERVICES	8,636	10,494	11,478	12,430	13,971	15,712
GOVERNMENT & GOVERNMENT ENTERPRISES	14,073	15,592	17,094	18,738	21,012	22,103
FEDERAL, CIVILIAN	5,858	6,573	7,268	8,240	9,624	9,760
FEDERAL, MILITARY	230	189	200	216	244	291
STATE AND LOCAL	7,985	8,830	9,626	10,282	11,144	12,052
**NET EARNINGS BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE	51,255	59,072	68,041	73,790	80,741	80,273
DIVIDENDS, INTEREST, AND RENT	14,959	16,450	19,807	23,773	28,868	35,144
TRANSFER PAYMENTS	9,760	10,722	12,149	13,119	15,184	17,589
TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE	75,974	86,244	99,997	110,682	124,793	133,006
PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME (DOLLARS)	5,889	6,614	7,764	8,403	9,481	9,928

(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION. (L) LESS THAN $50,000. DATA ARE INCLUDED IN TOTALS.
*CURRENT INCOME FROM ALL SOURCES; MEASURED AFTER DEDUCTION OF PERSONAL CONTRIBUTIONS TO SOCIAL SECURITY, GOVT. RETIREMENT, AND OTHER SOCIAL INSURANCE PROGRAMS BUT BEFORE DEDUCTION OF INCOME AND OTHER PERSONAL TAXES
**TOTAL EARNINGS BY PLACE OF WORK, LESS PERSONAL CONTRIBUTIONS FOR SOCIAL INSURANCE, PLUS ADJUSTMENT FOR RESIDENCE

SOURCE: BUREAU OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM (MAGNETIC TAPE)

- TABLE 6.5 -
*PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE: 1976 TO 1981
(THOUSANDS OF CONSTANT 1972 DOLLARS)

ITEM	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
MONTANA	3,319,082	3,411,513	3,720,877	3,706,770	3,703,930	3,835,268
CUSTER	57,687	61,912	67,067	68,112	69,639	68,384

- TABLE 6.6 -
*PERSONAL INCOME IN SELECTED YEARS (CONSTANT DOLLARS); PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1971 TO 1981

ITEM	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1971-81
MONTANA	0.9	12.9	11.4	-1.7	0.6	2.4	2.8	9.1	-0.4	-0.1	3.5	47.2
CUSTER	0.2	9.2	9.5	-0.8	-4.3	5.7	7.3	8.3	1.6	2.2	-1.8	42.2

- TABLE 6.7 -
PERSONAL INCOME IN SELECTED YEARS (CURRENT DOLLARS); PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1971 TO 1981

ITEM	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1971-81
MONTANA	5.2	17.0	17.7	8.2	8.3	7.7	8.7	16.7	8.6	10.2	12.4	196.6
CUSTER	4.5	13.2	15.7	9.2	3.0	11.1	13.5	15.9	10.7	12.7	6.6	186.5

- TABLE 6.8 -
PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME, PERCENT OF NATIONAL AVERAGE: 1971 TO 1981

ITEM	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
MONTANA	84.9	90.6	95.0	93.3	92.8	90.5	88.2	91.0	88.2	88.8	89.7
CUSTER	92.9	98.5	103.2	101.2	96.7	92.5	94.7	99.8	97.1	100.0	94.6

*DATA FROM TABLE 6.4 DEFLATED, USING NATIONAL IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATOR FOR PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES (INDEX, 1972 = 100), AS PUBLISHED MONTHLY IN SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE

SOURCE: BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYS (MAGNETIC TAPE) DERIVED

- TABLE 7.1 -
SELECTED LOCAL GOVERNMENTAL FINANCES FOR COUNTY AREA: FISCAL YEAR 1976-77

ITEM	THOUSANDS OF CURRENT DOLLARS	PERCENT CHANGE 1972 TO 1977	*PER CAPITA (DOLLARS)
GENERAL REVENUE, EXCLUDING INTERLOCAL	9,622	73.1	740
INTERGOVERNMENTAL REVENUE	3,779	247.0	291
FROM FEDERAL GOVERNMENT	913	3,552.0	70
FROM STATE GOVERNMENT	2,866	169.4	220
FROM LOCAL SOURCES	5,843	30.7	449
TAXES	4,171	7.0	321
PROPERTY	4,011	7.3	309
CHARGES AND MISCELLANEOUS	1,672	191.8	129
DIRECT GENERAL EXPENDITURE	9,642	141.7	742
CAPITAL OUTLAY	1,390	249.2	107
OTHER	8,252	129.7	635
EDUCATION SERVICES	5,308	101.4	408
SOCIAL SERVICES & INCOME MAINTENANCE:			
PUBLIC WELFARE	522	1,988.0	40
HOSPITAL AND HEALTH	76	261.9	6
HIGHWAY AND OTHER TRANSPORTATION	1,023	223.7	79
PUBLIC SAFETY:			
POLICE AND FIRE PROTECTION	559	85.1	43
OTHER	104	845.5	8
ENVIRONMENT AND HOUSING:			
SEWERAGE AND OTHER SANITATION	197	185.5	15
NATURAL RESOURCES, PARKS & RECREATION	527	271.1	41
HOUSING & URBAN RENEWAL	0	...	0
GOVERNMENTAL ADMINISTRATION:			
GENERAL CONTROL	423	310.7	33
OTHER	142	12.7	11
INTEREST ON GENERAL DEBT	45	-29.7	3
OTHER AND UNALLOCABLE	716	311.5	55
UTILITY REVENUE	394	86.7	30
UTILITY EXPENDITURE	392	82.3	30
PAYMENTS TO STATE GOVERNMENT	61	NA	NA
GENERAL DEBT OUTSTANDING	2,927	84.3	225
LONG-TERM	2,927	84.3	225
LOCAL SCHOOLS	29	-97.3	2
OTHER	2,898	448.9	223

NA NOT AVAILABLE; ... NOT APPLICABLE
*BASED ON POPULATION ESTIMATES AS OF JULY 1, 1977

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF GOVERNMENTS, 1972, 1977. COMPENDIUM OF GOVERNMENT FINANCES

- TABLE 7.2 -
FEDERAL FUNDS DISTRIBUTED BY SELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH AGENCIES: EISCAL YEARS 1978 TO 1980
(DOLLAR AMOUNTS IN THOUSANDS)

ITEM	1980 STATE TOTAL	1980 *COUNTY AMT.	1980 COUNTY RANK	1979 STATE TOTAL	1979 *COUNTY AMT.	1978 STATE TOTAL	1978 *COUNTY AMT.
TOTAL FEDERAL FUNDS AND CRANTS	1,802,445	31,936	16	1,753,966	27,689	1,662,926	24,884
CRANT OUTLAYS	459,886	4,505	23	408,963	5,898	371,407	3,424
OTHER FEDERAL OUTLAYS	1,342,559	27,431	12	1,345,003	21,791	1,291,519	21,460
DEPARTMENT OF ACRICULTURE	271,963	4,216	26	361,605	2,978	382,631	4,402
DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE	9,531	27	25	15,396	0	12,078	8
DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE	179,892	829	16	193,434	678	171,707	596
***DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION	54,936	284	20	...	...	...	...
DEPARTMENT OF ENERCY	38,551	0		41,747	0	51,485	0
***DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES	587,620	10,019	14	...	...	...	...
***DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH, EDUCATION, AND WELFARE	...	...	...	554,168	9,131	512,883	8,577
**DEPARTMENT OF HOUSINC AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT	21,759	500		18,659	0	11,167	0
DEPARTMENT OF INTERIOR	134,821	1,341	19	128,925	1,098	108,964	1,259
DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE	4,588	0		4,686	0	5,047	0
DEPARTMENT OF LABOR	49,821	245	22	64,046	233	48,038	275
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	115,550	947	22	79,217	256	101,168	550
DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY	35,899	321	20	33,272	332	35,320	346
ACTION	1,118	0		1,142	0	894	0
***CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION	...	...	...	...	...	40,542	726
COMMUNITY SERVICES ADMINISTRATION	8,757	0		6,422	0	4,170	0
ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY	24,350	381		22,371	2,842	7,820	0
CENERAL SERVICES ADMINISTRATION	8,827	20		8,002	14	7,183	11
***OFFICE OF PERSONNEL MANAGEMENT	54,376	868	14	46,242	737	...	...
POSIAL SERVICE	62,082	1,008	14	52,964	857	48,736	676
RAILROAD RETIREMENT BOARD	43,939	1,489	9	38,008	1,277	35,099	1,223
SMALL BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION	12,645	658		4,069	316	2,960	108
VETERANS ADMINISTRATION	78,421	8,781	2	77,307	6,938	72,153	6,126
OTHER	3,001	0		2,284	0	2,881	0

...NOT APPLICABLE

*INCLUDES FUNDS REPORTED AT THE CITY LEVEL
**DATA FOR A NUMBER OF H.U.D. PROCRAMS WERE NOT REPORTED BY THE DEPT
***DEPT. OF HEALTH, EDUCATION, & WELFARE REDESIGNATED DEPT. OF HEALTH & HUMAN SERVICES AND DEPT OF EDUCATION CREATED IN OCT. 1979; FUNCTIONS OF CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION TRANSFERRED TO OFFICE OF PERSONNEL MANAGEMENT IN DEC. 1978

SOURCE: COMMUNITY SERVICES ADMIN., FEDERAL INFORMATION EXCHANCE, GEOGRAPHIC DISTRIBUTION OF FEDERAL FUNDS IN MONTANA, FISCAL YEAR (ANNUAL)

- TABLE 7.3 -
PAYMENTS TO LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ELIGIBLE FOR REVENUE SHARING, AUTHORIZED UNDER THE REVENUE SHARING ACT OF 1972 AS AMENDED: 1972 TO 1982

ITEM	ALL COUNTIES (DOLLARS)	COUNTY TOTAL (DOLLARS)	COUNTY GOVERNMENT (DOLLARS)	MUNICIPALITIES (DOLLARS)	INDIAN TRIBES (DOLLARS)*
PAYMENTS RECEIVED (JAN 1972 - JAN 1983)	180,860,815	3,334,192	2,149,123	1,185,069	0

- TABLE 7.4 -
PROPERTY TAX BASE, COMPONENT PERCENTAGES: 1978 TO 1982

ITEM	TOTAL TAXABLE VALUE (THOUS DOLS)	PER-CENT	LAND AND IMPROVEMENTS (PERCENT)	PERSONAL PROPERTY EXCEPT LIVESTOCK (PERCENT)	LIVESTOCK (PERCENT)	NET PROCEEDS, ROYALTIES, AND GROSS PROCEEDS (PERCENT)	UTILITIES (PERCENT)
1982							
MONTANA	2,204,492	100.0	33.6	16.0	1.4	34.1	14.9
CUSTER	18,321	100.0	62.6	15.6	4.6	0.7	16.5
1981							
MONTANA	2,020,631	100.0	36.9	23.3	1.7	27.1	11.0
CUSTER	20,262	100.0	56.9	25.9	4.2	0.3	12.6
1980							
MONTANA	1,845,009	100.0	38.9	27.6	4.5	22.1	11.4
CUSTER	21,064	100.0	53.4	35.5	11.3	0.2	10.9
1979							
MONTANA	1,621,952	100.0	42.3	28.9	3.8	17.3	11.5
CUSTER	19,492	100.0	55.0	33.0	8.4	0.2	11.8
1978							
MONTANA	1,568,167	100.0	42.8	27.8	2.8	17.7	11.7
CUSTER	19,237	100.0	53.7	33.2	6.2	0.9	12.2

*PRORATED BY RESERVATION INDIAN POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1980

SOURCE: TABLE 7.3 U.S. DEPT. OF THE TREASURY, OFFICE OF REVENUE SHARING, QUARTERLY PAYMENT PUBLICATIONS
TABLE 7.4 STATE DEPT. OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS (DERIVED)

- TABLE 7.5 -
PROPERTY TAXES LEVIED FOR ALL PURPOSES: 1978 TO 1982

ITEM		1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
TOTAL LEVIED FOR STATE PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	157,535	162,486	205,272	207,168	206,282
UNIVERSITY MILLAGE		109,925	121,532	120,701	116,960	115,324
ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DEFICIENCY		0	0	2,896	7,834	0
HIGH SCHOOL DEFICIENCY		0	0	1,931	5,223	0
ELEMENTARY PERMISSIVE		0	0	0	12,871	33,304
HIGH SCHOOL PERMISSIVE		0	0	0	7,723	19,896
LIVESTOCK		47,610	40,954	79,744	56,557	37,758
TOTAL LEVIED FOR COUNTY PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	1,073,976	1,133,878	1,116,010	1,017,879	946,579
GENERAL FUND		445,918	444,031	477,675	459,907	466,733
ROAD FUND		153,484	136,697	132,403	149,259	131,369
BRIDGE FUND		80,686	111,365	78,897	71,538	54,799
POOR FUND		146,452	116,509	75,559	77,491	93,283
BOND INTEREST AND SINKING		50,050	112,924	151,039	114,939	120,747
COUNTY FAIR		27,482	30,382	31,596	28,596	25,396
COUNTY LIBRARY		0	0	0	0	0
AGRICULTURAL EXTENSION SERVICE		0	0	0	0	0
HOSPITAL		0	0	0	0	0
PLANNING		0	0	0	0	0
HEALTH AND SANITARY		0	0	0	0	0
AIRPORT		9,550	21,347	25,123	19,493	19,260
OTHER		160,354	160,623	143,718	96,656	34,992
TOTAL LEVIED FOR SCHOOL PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	3,606,210	3,416,508	3,525,787	3,204,192	2,499,590
ELEMENTARY COUNTY-WIDE		803,018	819,835	810,754	719,852	664,741
HIGH SCHOOL COUNTY-WIDE		1,308,915	1,227,202	1,239,484	1,111,874	943,198
DISTRICT SCHOOL		1,494,277	1,369,471	1,475,549	1,372,466	891,651
TOTAL LEVIED FOR DISTRICTS AND MISC	(DOLLARS)	717,241	713,716	542,537	511,700	457,577
*HIGH SCHOOL DISTRICT		584,216	534,903	439,873	414,138	382,152
FIRE DISTRICT (INCLUDING FOREST FIRES)		0	0	0	0	0
MISCELLANEOUS		133,025	178,813	102,664	97,562	75,425
TOTAL LEVIED FOR CITIES AND TOWNS	(DOLLARS)	1,439,479	1,472,167	1,478,575	1,368,245	1,279,874
GENERAL		879,652	886,471	849,883	807,982	768,979
SPECIAL IMPROVEMENT DISTRICT		559,827	585,696	628,692	560,263	510,895
GRAND TOTAL, ALL TAXES FOR ALL PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	6,994,441	6,898,755	6,868,181	6,309,184	5,389,902

*INCLUDES VO-TECH AND JUNIOR COLLEGE LEVIES

SOURCE: STATE DEPT. OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS

- TABLE 8.1 -
SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS: DECEMBER 1975 AND DECEMBER 1980

		- BENEFICIARIES BY TYPE -				- AMOUNT OF MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS PAID -				
	TOTAL	RETIRED WORKER	DISABLED WORKER	WIDOW, WIDOWER, OR PARENT	CHILDREN AND/OR SPOUSE	TOTAL ($1,000)	RETIRED WORKER ($1,000)	DISABLED WORKER ($1,000)	WIDOW, WIDOWER, OR PARENT ($1,000)	CHILDREN AND/OR SPOUSE ($1,000)
DEC 1980										
MONTANA	119,496	66,397	8,565	16,025	28,509	35,483	22,101	3,219	4,888	5,275
CUSTER	2,196	1,301	142	292	461	621	408	46	86	81
DEC 1975										
MONTANA	108,746	56,963	7,835	14,265	29,683	19,165	11,464	1,764	2,689	3,248
CUSTER	2,147	1,233	132	260	522	364	233	26	48	57

- TABLE 8.2 -
*HEALTH INSURANCE FOR THE AGED AND DISABLED (MEDICARE): 1976 AND 1981

	- NUMBER OF PERSONS ENROLLED (JULY 1) -			- AMOUNT REIMBURSED (CALENDAR YEAR) -		
	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE	HOSPITAL INSURANCE	SUPPLEMENTARY MEDICAL INSURANCE	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)	HOSPITAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)	SUPPLEMENTARY MEDICAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)
1981						
MONTANA	96,605	95,802	94,102	111,549,901	77,132,208	34,417,693
CUSTER	1,916	1,903	1,822	2,242,397	1,625,008	617,389
1976						
MONTANA	85,263	84,596	82,805	46,730,377	33,853,902	12,876,475
CUSTER	1,798	1,788	1,699	1,058,967	854,269	204,698

*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY IS KNOWN; DATA FOR "UNKNOWN" COUNTIES INCLUDED IN STATE TOTALS

SOURCE: TABLE 8.1 SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), TABLES A AND B (UNPUBLISHED)
TABLE 8.2 HEALTH CARE FINANCING ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, MEDICARE: REIMBURSEMENT BY STATE AND COUNTY (SOME UNPUBLISHED)

- TABLE 8.3 -
SELECTED PUBLIC ASSISTANCE AND MEDICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS:
FISCAL YEARS 1977, 1981, 1982

	PUBLIC ASSISTANCE **ALL PROGRAMS TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOLLARS)	***AFDC TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.)	***AFDC AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.)	MEDICAID TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.)	MEDICAID AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.)	FOOD STAMP TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.)	FOOD STAMP AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.)
1982							
*MONTANA	125,831,126	18,455,938	253	74,837,496	334	23,322,187	110
CUSTER	1,921,350	178,564	265	1,359,681	354	228,009	96
1981							
*MONTANA	119,810,331	18,950,287	223	70,912,909	299	21,869,547	105
CUSTER	2,092,769	261,381	220	1,448,815	324	255,951	106
1977							
*MONTANA	73,307,917	12,284,781	166	40,040,652	199	8,819,287	75
CUSTER	NA	95,430	149	781,198	251	108,427	72

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*STATE DATA INCLUDES INSTITUTIONS AND UNSPECIFIED COUNTIES
**PROGRAMS NOT SHOWN INCLUDE GENERAL ASSISTANCE, COUNTY MEDICAL, TRANSIENT RELIEF, BURIALS, AND FOSTER CARE
***AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN

SOURCE: STATE DEPT. OF SOCIAL AND REHABILITATION SERVICES, BUR OF STATISTICS AND RESEARCH, STATISTICAL REPORTS STATE FISCAL YEAR 1982, STATE FISCAL YEAR 1981, AND SOME UNPUBLISHED.

- TABLE 8.4 -
OLD-AGE, SURVIVORS, DISABILITY, AND HEALTH INSURANCE BENEFICIARIES BY TYPE, AGE, AND SEX OF BENEFICIARIES: END OF DECEMBER 1977, 1978, 1979, 1980

SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFICIARIES	END OF DEC. 1977	END OF DEC. 1978	END OF DEC. 1979	END OF DEC. 1980
TOTAL BENEFICIARIES IN CURRENT PAYMENT STATUS	2,171	2,180	2,146	2,196
RETIRED WORKERS	1,272	1,288	1,292	1,301
DISABLED WORKERS	144	139	127	142
SPOUSES OF RETIRED OR DISABLED WORKERS	212	222	217	219
CHILDREN OF RETIRED, DISABLED, OR DECEASED WORKERS	267	263	235	242
WIDOWS, WIDOWERS, OR PARENTS	276	268	275	292
BENEFICIARIES BY AGE GROUP				
UNDER AGE 65	639	632	588	NA
AGE 65 TO 71	612	639	624	NA
AGE 72 AND OVER	920	909	934	NA
AGE 62 AND OVER	NA	NA	NA	1,768
ADULT BENEFICIARIES BY SEX				
MALE	811	793	777	723*
FEMALE	1,093	1,124	1,134	1,045*

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*AGE/SEX DATA FOR 1980 AVAILABLE FOR PERSONS AGE 62 AND OVER ONLY

SOURCE: SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), TABLE A (UNPUBLISHED)

- TABLE 8.5 -
OLD-AGE, SURVIVORS, DISABILITY, AND HEALTH INSURANCE MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS BY TYPE, AGE, AND SEX OF BENEFICIARIES: END OF DECEMBER 1977, 1978, 1979, 1980

ITEM	END OF DEC. 1977 ($1,000)	END OF DEC. 1978 ($1,000)	END OF DEC. 1979 ($1,000)	END OF DEC. 1980 ($1,000)
TOTAL MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS PAID	435	476	524	621
RETIRED WORKERS	281	312	347	408
DISABLED WORKERS	34	35	35	46
SPOUSES OF RETIRED OR DISABLED WORKERS	24	27	30	34
CHILDREN OF RETIRED, DISABLED, OR DECEASED WORKERS	37	40	41	47
WIDOWS, WIDOWERS, OR PARENTS	59	62	71	86
MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS BY BENEFICIARY AGE GROUP				
UNDER AGE 65	109	116	121	NA
AGE 65 AND OVER	326	359	403	NA
AGE 62 AND OVER	NA	NA	NA	524
MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS BY SEX OF ADULT BENEFICIARIES				
MALE	197	211	230	249*
FEMALE	201	225	253	275*

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*BENEFITS PAID IN 1980 TO BENEFICIARIES BY SEX AVAILABLE FOR PERSONS AGE 62 AND OVER ONLY

SOURCE: SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), TABLE B (UNPUBLISHED)

- TABLE 8.6 -

*ENROLLMENT AND REIMBURSEMENT FOR HOSPITAL AND MEDICAL INSURANCE (MEDICARE), PERSONS AGE 65 AND OVER, AND DISABLED BENEFICIARIES: 1976 TO 1981

ITEM	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE: NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE: AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)	HOSPITAL: NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	HOSPITAL: AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)	SUPPLEMENTAL MEDICAL INSURANCE: NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	SUPPLEMENTAL MEDICAL INSURANCE: AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)
PERSONS AGE 65 AND OVER						
CALENDAR YEAR 1981	1,750	2,052,701	1,737	1,510,602	1,679	542,099
1980	1,724	1,570,414	1,713	1,140,194	1,651	430,220
1979	1,705	1,414,697	1,694	1,087,328	1,636	327,369
1978	1,701	1,357,352	1,689	1,084,298	1,631	273,054
1977	1,691	872,662	1,681	668,672	1,617	203,990
1976	1,654	959,330	1,644	771,512	1,578	187,818
DISABILITY BENEFICIARIES						
CALENDAR YEAR 1981	166	189,696	166	114,406	143	75,290
1980	169	190,378	169	123,169	146	67,209
1979	153	200,881	153	133,863	130	67,018
1978	160	113,248	160	93,458	132	19,790
1977	155	112,911	155	89,636	129	23,275
1976	144	99,637	144	82,757	121	16,880

- TABLE 8.7 -

**SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME PROGRAM: DECEMBER 1979, 1980, 1981

	RECIPIENTS: TOTAL	RECIPIENTS: AGED	RECIPIENTS: BLIND AND DISABLED	PAYMENTS FOR MONTH (IN THOUSANDS): TOTAL	PAYMENTS FOR MONTH (IN THOUSANDS): AGED	PAYMENTS FOR MONTH (IN THOUSANDS): BLIND AND DISABLED
DECEMBER 1981	138	38	100	22	3	19
DECEMBER 1980	138	38	100	21	3	18
DECEMBER 1979	138	46	92	16	3	13

*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY IS KNOWN; DATA FOR "UNKNOWN" COUNTIES INCLUDED IN STATE TOTALS
**SSI ESTABLISHED BY 1972 AMENDMENTS TO SOCIAL SECURITY ACT. PROGRAM PROVIDES MINIMUM INCOME FOR THE AGED, BLIND, AND DISABLED

SOURCE: TABLE 8.7 HEALTH CARE FINANCING ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, MEDICARE: REIMBURSEMENT BY STATE AND COUNTY (SOME UNPUBLISHED)
TABLE 8.8 SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME, STATE AND COUNTY DATA, DEC. (YEAR)

- TABLE 8.8 -
AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN (AFDC) AND MEDICAL ASSISTANCE (MEDICAID)
STATE FISCAL YEARS ENDING JUNE 1977 TO JUNE 1982

FISCAL YEAR	AFDC TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)	AFDC AVERAGE NO. CASES PER MONTH	AFDC AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT (DOLLARS)	*MEDICAID TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)	*MEDICAID AVERAGE NO. CASES PER MONTH	*MEDICAID AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT (DOLLARS)
1982	178,564	58	265	1,359,681	323	354
1981	261,381	99	220	1,448,815	374	324
1980	211,554	81	218	1,116,844	315	297
1979	152,038	65	196	984,823	290	282
1978	126,918	58	182	878,692	276	266
1977	95,430	53	149	781,198	256	251

- TABLE 8.9 -
HOUSEHOLDS RECEIVING FOOD STAMPS AND VALUE OF STAMPS:
STATE FISCAL YEARS ENDING JUNE 1977 TO JUNE 1982

FISCAL YEAR	AVERAGE NO. PUBLIC ASSISTANCE HOUSEHOLD CASES PER MONTH	AVERAGE NO. NON-ASSISTANCE HOUSEHOLD CASES PER MONTH	AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT PER CASE (DOLLARS)	TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)
1982	36	163	96	228,009
1981	56	146	106	255,951
1980	46	116	89	173,454
1979	28	102	83	128,337
1978	20	91	77	102,444
1977	16	110	72	108,427

*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY BREAKDOWN WAS PROVIDED

SOURCE: TABLE 8.8 STATE DEPT. OF SOCIAL AND REHABILITATION SERVICES, BUR OF STATISTICS AND RESEARCH, STATISTICAL REPORTS STATE FISCAL YEAR 1982, STATE FISCAL YEAR 1981, AND SOME UNPUBLISHED.
TABLE 8.9 IBID.

- TABLE 9.1 -
ESTIMATES OF THE NUMBER OF FARM RESIDENTS: 1980 AND 1970
(BASED ON 1970 DEFINITION OF FARM*)

ITEM	FARM POPULATION 1980	FARM POPULATION 1970	PERCENT OF THE TOTAL POPULATION 1980	PERCENT OF THE TOTAL POPULATION 1970
MONTANA	67,546	82,129	8.6	11.8
CUSTER	1,072	1,315	8.2	10.8

- TABLE 9.2 -
**FARMS, LAND IN FARMS, AND VALUE OF FARMS: 1978 AND 1974

ITEM	***ALL FARMS TOTAL	***ALL FARMS ACRES	PERCENT OF LAND AREA	FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE TOTAL	FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE ACRES	****VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS ***ALL FARMS AVG. PER FARM (DOL.)	***ALL FARMS AVG. PER ACRE (DOL.)	FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE AVG. PER FARM (DOL.)	FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE AVG. PER ACRE (DOL.)
1978									
MONTANA	24,469	62,269,824	66.8	20,956	56,489,150	501,192	196	538,873	200
CUSTER	376	2,262,965	94.1	321	2,149,073	679,503	113	752,663	110
1974									
MONTANA	23,324	62,158,351	66.7	20,177	56,731,193	298,070	112	318,305	113
CUSTER	387	2,370,927	98.6	314	2,297,834	418,581	68	484,331	66

*IN 1970 A FARM WAS DEFINED AS A PLACE IN RURAL TERRITORY WITH AT LEAST $250 IN SALES OF FARM PRODUCTS, PLUS ADDITIONAL PLACES WITH 10 OR MORE ACRES AND $50 OR MORE IN SALES OF FARM PRODUCTS
**CURRENT DEFINITION OF FARM IS ANY PLACE FROM WHICH $1,000 OR MORE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS WERE SOLD OR NORMALLY WOULD HAVE BEEN SOLD DURING THE CENSUS YEAR; FOR 1974 SALES OF FOREST PRODUCTS WERE INCLUDED
***INCLUDES ABNORMAL FARMS (INSTITUTIONAL FARMS, EXPERIMENTAL & RESEARCH FARMS, AND INDIAN RESERVATIONS
****1978 DATA BASED ON A SAMPLE OF FARMS

SOURCE: TABLE 9.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, SUPPLEMENTARY REPORT PC(S1)-27
TABLE 9.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1978 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE, V.:, STATE & COUNTY DATA, PT 26 MONTANA

- TABLE 9.3 -
FARMS BY MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD: 1978 AND 1974

ITEM	ALL FARMS	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD ($1,000)	*FARMS WITH SALES OF -- $100,000 OR MORE (NUMBER)	$40,000 TO $99,999 (NUMBER)	$20,000 TO $39,999 (NUMBER)	$10,000 TO $19,999 (NUMBER)	$5,000 TO $9,999 (NUMBER)	$2,500 TO $4,999 (NUMBER)	LESS THAN $2,500 (NUMBER)
1978									
MONTANA	24,469	1,184,597	2,727	5,697	4,505	3,388	2,604	2,035	3,400
CUSTER	376	25,985	63	75	57	48	45	33	51
1974									
MONTANA	23,324	1,033,239**	2,142	5,358	4,591	3,616	2,520	1,655	3,340
CUSTER	387	22,363**	51	77	66	51	34	32	72

- TABLE 9.4 -
LAND USE, FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE: 1978 AND 1974

ITEM	CROPLAND ACRES	CROPLAND PERCENT HARVESTED	WOODLAND (ACRES)	PASTURELAND AND RANGELAND (ACRES)	OTHER LAND (ACRES)	PASTURELAND, ALL TYPES (ACRES)	IRRIGATED LAND (ACRES)	LAND SET ASIDE IN FED. FARM PROGRAMS (ACRES)
1978								
MONTANA	16,056,893	54	1,412,941	37,908,171	1,111,145	40,134,918	2,029,904	791,167
CUSTER	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,974,784	22,154	1,998,191	33,114	(D)
1974								
MONTANA	15,257,374	55	1,511,931	38,989,905	971,983	41,177,450	1,717,764	...
CUSTER	133,980	58	19,783	2,108,397	35,674	2,122,976	27,135	...

... NOT APPLICABLE
(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE
*EXCLUDES ABNORMAL FARMS
**1974 DATA INCLUDES SALES OF FOREST PRODUCTS

SOURCE: TABLE 9.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1978 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE, V.1, STATE & COUNTY DATA, PT 26 MONTANA
TABLE 9.4 IBID.

- TABLE 9.5 -
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES; FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE: 1978
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE OF FARMS)

ITEM	LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY PURCHASED EXPENSES *FARMS	($1,000)	FEED FOR LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY EXPENSES *FARMS	($1,000)	COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER EXPENSES *FARMS	($1,000)	HIRED FARM LABOR EXPENSES *FARMS	($1,000)	ENERGY AND PETROLEUM PRODUCTS EXPENSES *FARMS	($1,000)
MONTANA	8,808	155,897	14,243	108,779	11,938	64,701	10,768	69,877	20,984	88,868
CUSTER	168	6,366	248	3,668	176	917	158	1,355	313	1,539

- TABLE 9.6 -
FARM OPERATORS - CHARACTERISTICS AND TENURE, AND TYPE OF ORGANIZATION: 1978
(FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE)

ITEM	NUMBER	AVERAGE AGE	PRINCIPAL OCCUPATION FARMING (PERCENT)	FULL OWNER OF FARM OPERATED (PERCENT)	TYPE OF FARM ORGANIZATION INDIVIDUAL OR FAMILY	PARTNERSHIP	CORPORATION	OTHER
MONTANA	20,956	50.0	77	42	16,664	2,219	1,994	79
CUSTER	321	50.6	78	46	239	26	55	1

- TABLE 9.7 -
ESTIMATES OF CROSS INCOME OF ALL FARM OPERATORS: 1981, 1980, 1979

ITEM		1981	COUNTY RANK	1980	1979
TOTAL CASH RECEIPTS AND OTHER INCOME	($1,000)	37,815	22	38,965	38,185
CASH RECEIPTS FROM MARKETINGS	($1,000)	30,822	22	32,936	34,139
CROPS		9,883	28	7,579	6,740
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS		20,939	10	25,357	27,399
OTHER INCOME	($1,000)	6,993	15	6,029	4,046
GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS		2,514	14	2,084	502
IMPUTED INCOME AND RENT RECEIVED		4,479	19	3,945	3,544

*NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING

SOURCE: TABLE 9.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1978 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE, V.1, STATE & COUNTY DATA, PT 26 MONTANA
TABLE 9.6 IBID.
TABLE 9.7 BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM (MAC. TAPE)

- TABLE 9.8 -
COUNTY RANK IN THE STATE'S AGRICULTURE: 1981, 1980, 1979

ITEM		1981	RANK	1980	RANK	1979	RANK
LIVESTOCK INVENTORY							
ALL CATTLE AND CALVES	(JAN. 1)	71,100	10	78,400	10	73,900	10
STOCK SHEEP AND LAMBS	(JAN. 1)	6,500	26	6,500	26	6,400	22
HOGS AND PIGS	(DEC. 1)	NA	...	2,400	36	2,200	37
CHICKENS	(DEC. 1)	NA	...	30,000	8	29,000	7
CROP PRODUCTION							
ALL WHEAT	(BUSHELS)	1,511,800	28	731,600	29	838,300	32
WINTER WHEAT		1,289,200	20	546,300	22	697,800	23
SPRING WHEAT EXCEPT DURUM		217,800	29	181,300	32	140,500	30
BARLEY	(BUSHELS)	219,000	39	150,300	33	231,100	36
OATS	(BUSHELS)	75,600	25	45,000	26	70,000	33
ALL HAY	(TONS)	75,000	29	73,800	24	90,800	15
SUGARBEETS	(TONS)	0	...	0	...	0	...

- TABLE 9.9 -
TAXABLE VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL LAND AND IMPROVEMENTS: 1982, 1981, 1980, 1979

ITEM	1982 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)	COUNTY RANK	1981 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)	1980 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)	1979 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)
AGRICULTURAL LAND	2,150,221	29	2,150,638	2,156,828	2,150,308
IRRIGATED	329,675	15	327,932	334,646	327,173
NON-IRRIGATED	348,186	35	349,871	348,324	352,323
GRAZING LAND	1,385,078	7	1,384,834	1,385,856	1,382,130
ORCHARD LAND	0	...	0	0	0
WILD HAY LAND	87,282	25	88,001	88,002	88,682
TIMBERLAND	0	...	0	0	0
IMPROVEMENTS	797,215	31	774,136	721,411	626,336

NA NOT AVAILABLE
... NOT APPLICABLE

SOURCE: TABLE 9.8 MONTANA AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS, V. XVIII AND V. XIX, U.S.D.A. AND MONTANA DEPT. OF AGRICULTURE; COMPILED BY MONTANA CROP & LIVESTOCK REPORTING SERVICE
TABLE 9.9 STATE DEPT. OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS (SOME UNPUBLISHED)

- TABLE 10.1 -
RETAIL TRADE SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1972

ITEM	- - - ALL ESTABLISHMENTS - - - *NUMBER	**SALES ($1,000)	UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES: SOLE PROPRIETOR-SHIPS (NUMBER)	PARTNER-SHIPS (NUMBER)	- - - - ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL - - - - *NUMBER	**SALES ($1,000)	COUNTY RANK	- PAYROLL - ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	AS PERCENT OF SALES	PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)
1977										
MONTANA	8,880	2,847,520	5,280	919	6,348	2,735,656	...	315,255	11.5	49,851
CUSTER	163	52,377	96	15	119	51,090	9	5,760	11.3	932
1972										
MONTANA	8,824	1,613,941	4,588	736	6,100	1,544,834	...	181,196	11.7	38,636
CUSTER	158	33,199	71	10	122	32,670	9	3,650	11.2	898

- TABLE 10.2 -
RETAIL TRADE ESTABLISHMENTS AND SALES, BY KIND OF BUSINESS: 1977 AND 1972

ITEM	- - - - - 1977 - - - - - ALL ESTABLISH-MENTS (NUMBER)	CURRENT DOL. SALES ($1,000)	***CONSTANT 1972 DOL. SALES ($1,000)	**% CHANGE '72 TO '77 CONSTANT DOLS.	- - 1972 - - ALL ESTABLISH-MENTS (NUMBER)	**SALES ($1,000)
*TOTAL ESTABLISHMENTS	163	52,377	37,600	13.3	158	33,199
BUILDING MATERIALS, HARDWARE, GARDEN SUPPLY & MOBILE HOME DEALERS	14	5,143	3,692	-9.3	13	4,070
GENERAL MERCHANDISE GROUP STORES	3	1,596	1,146	-42.7	5	1,999
FOOD STORES	9	11,582	8,314	8.3	13	7,678
AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS	13	9,217	6,617	7.3	12	6,164
GASOLINE SERVICE STATIONS	14	6,889	4,945	75.9	20	2,811
APPAREL & ACCESSORY STORES	17	4,035	2,897	35.4	12	2,140
FURNITURE, HOME FURNISHINGS, & EQUIPMENT STORES	15	1,248	893	10.7	10	807
EATING & DRINKING PLACES	32	5,655	4,060	46.2	29	2,777
DRUG & PROPRIETARY STORES	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	4	1,638
MISCELLANEOUS RETAIL STORES	43	(0)	(0)	(0)	40	3,115

(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE
*EXCLUDES NONEMPLOYER DIRECT SELLERS
**SALES TAXES AND FINANCE CHARGES INCLUDED IN 1972 BUT NOT IN 1977
***1977 DOLLAR SALES DEFLATED USING IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATOR FOR PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES (INDEX, 1972 = 100)
SOURCE: TABLE 10.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1972 AND 1977 CENSUSES OF RETAIL TRADE, AREA SERIES, MONTANA
TABLE 10.2

- TABLE 10.3 -
WHOLESALE TRADE SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1972

ITEM	*ALL TYPES OF OPERATION: ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	**SALES ($1,000)	PAYROLL, ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)	MERCHANT WHOLESALERS (NUMBER)	**SALES ($1,000)	OTHER TYPES OF OPERATION (NUMBER)	**SALES ($1,000)
1977								
MONTANA	1,815	2,968,857	162,348	14,176	1,512	2,019,025	303	949,832
CUSTER	36	(D)	2,653	294	31	(D)	5	2,211
1972								
MONTANA	1,796	1,573,097	92,250	12,555	1,409	1,070,173	387	502,924
CUSTER	38	20,201	1,698	238	31	18,377	7	1,824

- TABLE 10.4 -
SELECTED SERVICE INDUSTRIES SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1972

ITEM	- - - ALL ESTABLISHMENTS - - - NUMBER	RECEIPTS ($1,000)	UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES: SOLE PROPRIETORSHIPS (NUMBER)	UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES: PARTNERSHIPS (NUMBER)	- - - - ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL - - - - NUMBER	RECEIPTS ($1,000)	COUNTY RANK	- PAYROLL - ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	- PAYROLL - AS PERCENT OF RECEIPTS	PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)
1977										
MONTANA	8,036	448,994	6,454	627	3,000	386,154	...	114,392	29.6	17,846
CUSTER	200	9,295	170	11	66	7,723	9	2,114	27.4	415
1972										
MONTANA	6,778	235,844	4,872	468	2,789	198,806	...	59,483	29.9	12,928
CUSTER	148	5,023	111	8	57	4,006	11	994	24.8	398

(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE
*INCLUDES MERCHANT WHOLESALERS, MANUFACTURERS' SALES BRANCHES & OFFICES, AND AGENTS, BROKERS, & COMMISSION MERCHANTS
**SALES TAXES AND FINANCE CHARGES INCLUDED IN 1972 BUT NOT IN 1977

SOURCE: TABLE 10.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1972 AND 1977 CENSUSES OF WHOLESALE TRADE, AREA SERIES, MONTANA
TABLE 10.4 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1972 AND 1977 CENSUSES OF SERVICE INDUSTRIES, AREA SERIES, MONTANA

- TABLE 10.5 -
SELECTED SERVICE INDUSTRIES AND RECEIPTS,
BY KIND-OF-BUSINESS GROUPS: 1977 AND 1972

SELECTED KIND-OF-BUSINESS GROUPS	1977 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	1977 CURRENT DOL. RECEIPTS ($1,000)	1977 ***CONSTANT 1972 DOL. RECEIPTS ($1,000)	*% CHANGE '72 TO '77 CONSTANT DOLS.	1972 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	1972 RECEIPTS ($1,000)
TOTAL ESTABLISHMENTS	200	9,295	6,673	32.8	148	5,023
HOTELS, MOTELS, TRAILERING PARKS, CAMPS	20	2,407	1,728	16.9	24	1,478
PERSONAL SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
BUSINESS SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
AUTOMOTIVE REPAIR, SERVICES, GARAGES	22	1,777	1,276	(D)	15	(D)
MISCELLANEOUS REPAIR SERVICES	25	638	458	48.7	15	308
AMUSEMENT & RECREATION SERVICES, INCLUDING MOTION PICTURES	25	945	678	23.7	21	548
DENTAL LABORATORIES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
LEGAL SERVICES	13	1,446	1,038	112.3**	8	489
ENGINEERING, ARCHITECTURAL, SURVEYING SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

... NOT APPLICABLE
NA NOT AVAILABLE
(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE

*SALES, OCCUPANCY, ADMISSIONS & OTHER TAXES COLLECTED FROM CUSTOMERS INCLUDED IN 1972 BUT NOT IN 1977
**CROSS RECEIPTS FROM SERVICES PROVIDED, WHETHER OR NOT PAYMENT WAS RECEIVED IN 1972; IN 1977 PAYMENTS RECEIVED FOR SERVICE RENDERED, REGARDLESS OF WHEN SERVICES PROVIDED.
***1977 DOLLAR RECEIPTS DEFLATED USING IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATOR FOR PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES (INDEX, 1972 = 100)

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1972 AND 1977 CENSUSES OF SERVICE INDUSTRIES, AREA SERIES, MONTANA

- TABLE 10.6 -
EMPLOYEES, PAYROLL, AND ESTABLISHMENTS, BY SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUPS: 1981

SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUP	*EMPLOYEES, WEEK INCLUDING: MARCH 12	PAYROLL FIRST QTR. ($1,000)	PAYROLL ANNUAL ($1,000)	ESTABLISHMENTS, BY EMPLOYMENT SIZE TOTAL	**1-4	5-19	20-99	100 OR MORE
TOTAL	3,480	8,313	37,537	373	208	129	34	2
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES	15	21	107	5	4	1	0	0
MINING	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	302	1,232	5,931	43	32	8	3	0
MANUFACTURING	129	259	1,347	13	10	2	1	0
TRANSPORTATION & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	264	1,000	4,347	25	10	13	2	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	341	967	4,691	37	10	25	2	0
RETAIL TRADE	1,043	1,917	8,494	102	49	37	16	0
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	191	583	2,598	32	24	6	2	0
SERVICES	1,139	2,259	9,749	105	61	35	7	2
NONCLASSIFIABLE ESTABLISHMENTS	56	74	272	11	8	2	1	0

(D) FIGURES WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF OPERATIONS OF INDIVIDUAL ESTABLISHMENTS; OTHER ALPHABETICS INDICATE EMPLOYMENT-SIZE CLASS: (A)0-19, (B)20-99, (C)100-249, (E)250-499, (F)500-999, (G)1,000-2,499, (H)2,500-4,999
*EXCLUDES COVERNMENT EMPLOYEES, RAILROAD EMPLOYEES, SELF-EMPLOYED PERSONS, FARM WORKERS, AND DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS
**SIZE CLASS 1 TO 4 INCLUDES ESTABLISHMENTS HAVING PAYROLL BUT NO EMPLOYEES DURING MID-MARCH PAY PERIOD

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, COUNTY BUSINESS PATTERNS, 1981, MONTANA

- TABLE 10.7 -
BANKING AND MONETARY STATISTICS, INSURED COMMERCIAL BANKS: JUNE 1978 - 1982

ITEM		JUNE 30 - - 1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
*TOTAL ASSETS OF ALL BANKS	($1,000)	186,618	169,491	152,898	140,145	123,586
LOANS, NET VALUE	($1,000)	99,148	93,193	88,082	89,341	76,011
REAL ESTATE LOANS (PERCENT OF GROSS VALUE)		27.6	30.5	35.1	33.6	34.2
**AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION LOANS	do	30.1	32.1	30.4	30.6	30.6
**COMMERCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL LOANS	do	27.2	20.6	16.9	16.8	16.6
PERSONAL EXPENDITURE LOANS	do	14.9	16.6	17.2	18.9	18.2
ALL OTHER LOANS	do	D.2	0.3	D.5	D.1	0.4
ALL OTHER ASSETS	($1,000)	87,470	76,298	64,816	50,804	47,575
TOTAL LIABILITIES OF ALL BANKS	($1,000)	172,984	155,483	140,578	129,283	113,989
TOTAL DEPOSITS	($1,000)	156,207	147,086	135,663	121,527	107,920
DEMAND DEPOSITS	($1,000)	19,112	22,692	23,275	24,652	24,256
TIME AND SAVINGS DEPOSITS	($1,000)	137,095	124,394	112,388	96,875	83,664
ALL OTHER LIABILITIES	($1,000)	16,777	8,397	4,915	7,756	6,069
***EQUITY CAPITAL OF ALL BANKS	($1,000)	13,434	13,808	12,120	10,662	9,397

- TABLE 10.8 -
BANKS AND MONETARY RATIOS: JUNE 1982

ITEM	NUMBER OF BANKS	- VALUE - LOANS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF ASSETS	LOANS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF DEPOSITS	TIME DEPOSITS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL DEPOSITS
MONTANA	165	55.2	65.4	79.7
CUSTER	3	53.1	63.5	87.8

*NET, AFTER DEDUCTION OF LOAN RESERVES AND UNEARNED INCOME
**EXCEPT LOANS SECURED BY REAL ESTATE
***THE SUM OF THE VALUES OF PREFERRED STOCK, COMMON STOCK, SURPLUS, UNDIVIDED PROFITS, AND RESERVES
****DERIVED FROM DATA IN TABLE 10.7

SOURCE: TABLE 10.7 BOARD OF GOVERNORS OF THE FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM, REPORT OF CONDITION, AUTOMATED DATA SERIES, COMPUTER TAPE SUBSCRIPTION
TABLE 10.8 IBID.

A P P E N D I X A

Guide to Sources of Information (not listed in the tables).

- American Statistics Index. Congressional Information Services, Inc., 7101 Wisconsin Ave., Suite 900, Washington, D.C. 20014
  Annual, with monthly supplements. A comprehensive guide to data collected by the Federal Government.

- Bureau of the Census Catalog, 1981. U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  This catalog contains abstracts of products issued in 1980 and 1981, ordering information and forms, an index, and lists of sources of assistance. It also includes a special section which consolidates information about all products, regardless of the year of issue, from the 1977 Economic Censuses, the 1977 Census of Governments, and the 1978 Census of Agriculture.

- County and City Data Book, 1977. U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  Issued every five years. Provides data from the most recent censuses, and data from other government agencies and private sources. Provides statistical data for every county, and every city with a population of 25,000 or more, as well as metropolitan areas, states, regions, and census divisions.

- 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Users' Guide. Part A. Text. Part B. Glossary. U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  Provides an authoritative reference for the users of the 1980 data. The Guide deals with such topics as questions asked in the census, the data products available to users, and assistance offered by the Census Bureau and other organizations. It also helps readers understand the many terms they will encounter in working with the data.

- Montana Statistics. Bureau of Business and Economic Research, University of Montana, Missoula, Montana 59812.
  Annual supplement to Montana Business Quarterly magazine.

- Montana Statistics in Brief (monthly) and Montana Employment and Labor Force (quarterly). Research and Analysis Bureau, Montana Department of Labor and Industry.

- Editor & Publisher Market Guide. Editor & Publisher Co., Inc., 575 Lexington Ave., New York, N.Y. 10022.
  Annual publication presents copyrighted market survey data for states, leading counties, and leading cities.

- Survey of Buying Power. Sales & Marketing Management magazine, 633 Third Ave., New York, N.Y. 10164.
  Annual publication presents copyrighted data on population, retail sales, and effective buying income for states, counties, and selected cities.

- Montana in Maps 1974. Taylor, Robert L. and others. Endowment and Research Foundation at Montana State University, Bozeman, Montana 59717. For sale by Big Sky Books, Montana State University, Bozeman, Montana 59717.
  Maps showing the physical and cultural geography of Montana.

APPENDIX B

The following notes and definitions are limited to a few concepts related to the presentation of statistical data in the profile tables. Data users can find much additional information in the source documents listed at the bottom of each page of the profiles.

Agriculture Statistics: In Section 9, census data totals for 1978 at the state level are not directly comparable with totals for 1974, as they include data for farm operations represented on the mail list plus estimates from the direct enumeration sample for farms not represented on the mail list. County level data are generally comparable.

County Geography: Anaconda-Deer Lodge County and Butte-Silver Bow County except Walkerville are areas where census county division boundaries were changed and comparable 1970 data may not be available.

The portion of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is not included in any county and therefore is shown for census purposes as a county equivalent. However, in the 1980 census an incorrect tabulation placed 209 persons and 108 housing units in Yellowstone National Park instead of Park County. Since tabulations of detailed characteristics of these persons and households will not be corrected, a separate profile "Yellowstone National Park" is provided to help data users analyze Park County data.

Establishment: For census purposes an establishment is a single physical location where business is conducted of where services or industrial operations are performed. See also "Industry classifications".

Housing Unit: For census purposes a housing unit is a house, apartment, mobile home or trailer, group of rooms, or a single room occupied as a separate living quarter or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarter. "Separate living quarters" are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. Housing unit inventory includes recreational vehicles, boats, caves, tents, railroad cars, etc. only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand.

Income (Imputed): The term as used in Table 9.7 represents the value of home consumption, gross rental value of farm dwellings, and receipts from non production farm-related sources and from custom work.

Index Numbers: An index number measures difference or change, relating one quantity of a specified kind to another quantity of the same kind, usually over periods of time. One kind of price index, the "Implicit Price Deflator for Personal Consumption Expenditures (PCE)", is used in Tables 6.5, 6.6, 10.2, and 10.5 with the assumption that price changes between the base year, 1972, and other years were the same in Montana as in the nation as a whole.

Industry Classifications: The Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) System classifies establishments by primary type of activity which is determined by their principal product of group of products produced or distributed, or by services rendered. See Tables 5.4, 5.8, 6.4, 10.2, 10.5, 10.6. Classifications are based on the 1972 edition of the Standard Industrial Classification Manual and its 1977 supplement. The SIC System facilitates the collection, tabulation, presentation, and analysis of data relating to business, industrial, and other types of establishments. It also promotes uniformity and comparability in the presentation of statistical data collected by various government agencies, trade associations, and private research organizations.

Labor force: Persons 16 years old and over, employed or unemployed, constitute the civilian labor force. The civilian labor force and members of the Armed forces constitute the labor force. "Not in labor force" refers to persons 16 years old and over consisting mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers in an "off" season who are not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (fewer than 15 hours a week). Also included are the "discouraged workers" who do not have a job and have given up actively looking for work.

Mean/Median/Per Capita Averages: An arithmetic mean is the sum of the values of all items divided by the number of items. Sometimes called the simple average, the mean is used most frequently although it is not always the most meaningful descriptor. Because a mean is affected by very large or very small numbers, a median value may be more useful when considering small sets of numerical data.

Median is the value that divides the distribution (lowest to highest or vice versa) into two equal parts, one half the items falling below this value and one half exceeding this value. If there is an even number of items, the median is the average of the two middle items.

Per Capita is an average computed for every person in a specified population; the total value of an item divided by the number of persons in the specified population.

Net Migration: Estimates of net migration, or the difference between net change and natural increase, were derived using births and deaths in 1970 through 1979. See Tables 1.5, 2.4, and 2.7.

Poverty: Reference is to a set of money income cutoffs or "poverty threshold" against which income of families and specified persons is compared. The income cutoffs vary by family size, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. Poverty thresholds are computed annually on a national basis only. No attempt has been made to adjust these thresholds for regional, state, or other local variations in the cost of living.

Residence: In the censuses each person was counted as an inhabitant of his usual place of residence, generally meaning the place where he lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as his legal residence, voting residence, or domicile. Members of the Armed forces living on military installations were counted as residents of the area in which the installation is located; college students as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college; inmates of an institution as residents of the area where the institution was located.

Sample Data: Data based on a sample (e.g., the long-form census questionnaire) are weighted or inflated to produce estimates of what a complete count would have found. The amount of chance error present between an inflated sample figure and a corresponding complete count is relatively small for large areas or large populations. However, for areas with small populations, sample data should be used with caution.

Social Security: For program definitions and history of the provisions of the Social Security Act, see the Social Security Bulletin, Annual Statistical Supplement, Social Security Administration, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.

Urban/Rural Population: "Urban" and "Rural" are type-of-area concepts. Urban population comprises all persons living in urbanized areas (UA's) and in places of 2,500 or more inhabitants outside UA's. Rural population consists of everyone else. Within small counties, measurements of urban and rural populations over time may be significantly affected by the increase or decrease of a place's population across the 2,500 population threshold.